

# EJB3 (Entity, Stateless Session) + Visual JSF project

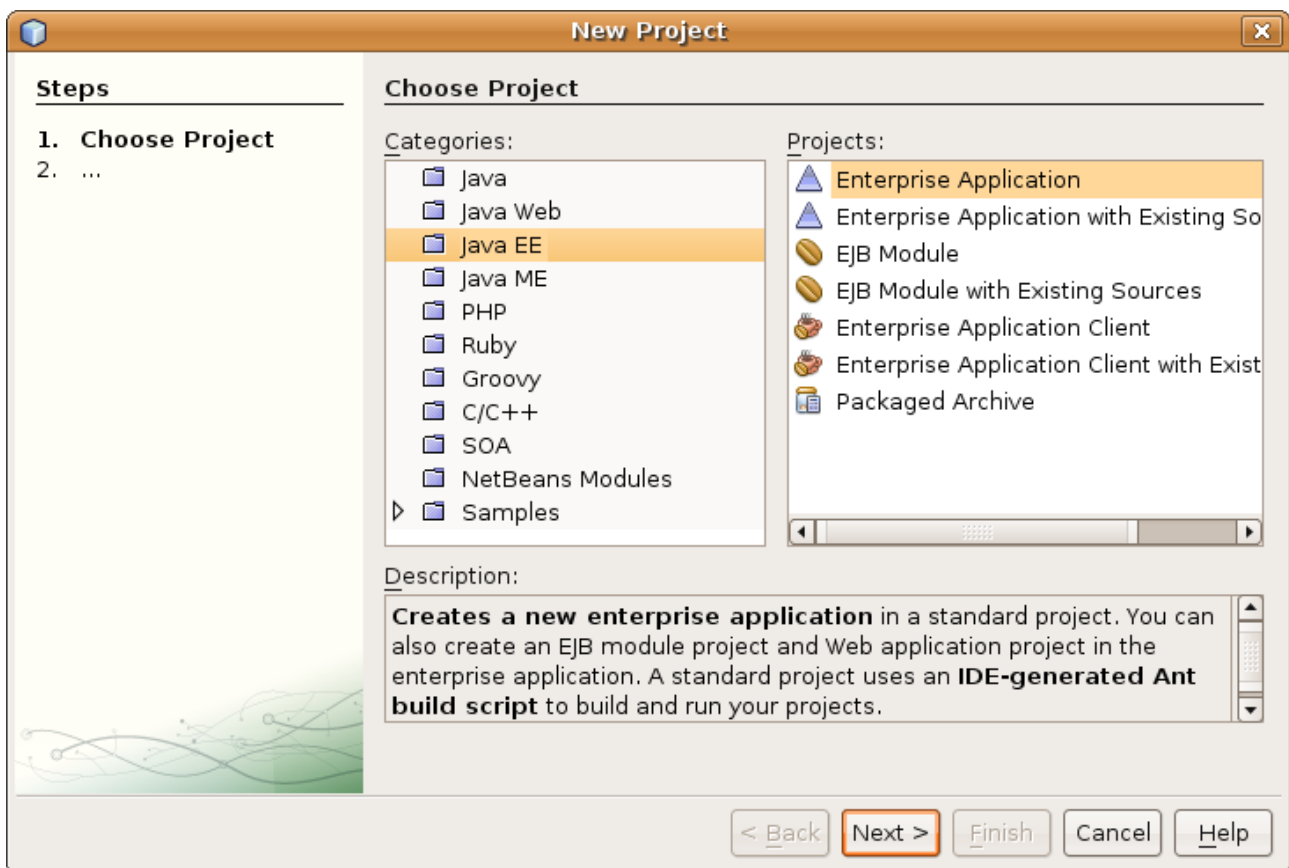
(Erich Lorman, 05/2009, Dezadata s.r.o.)

## System pre-requirements

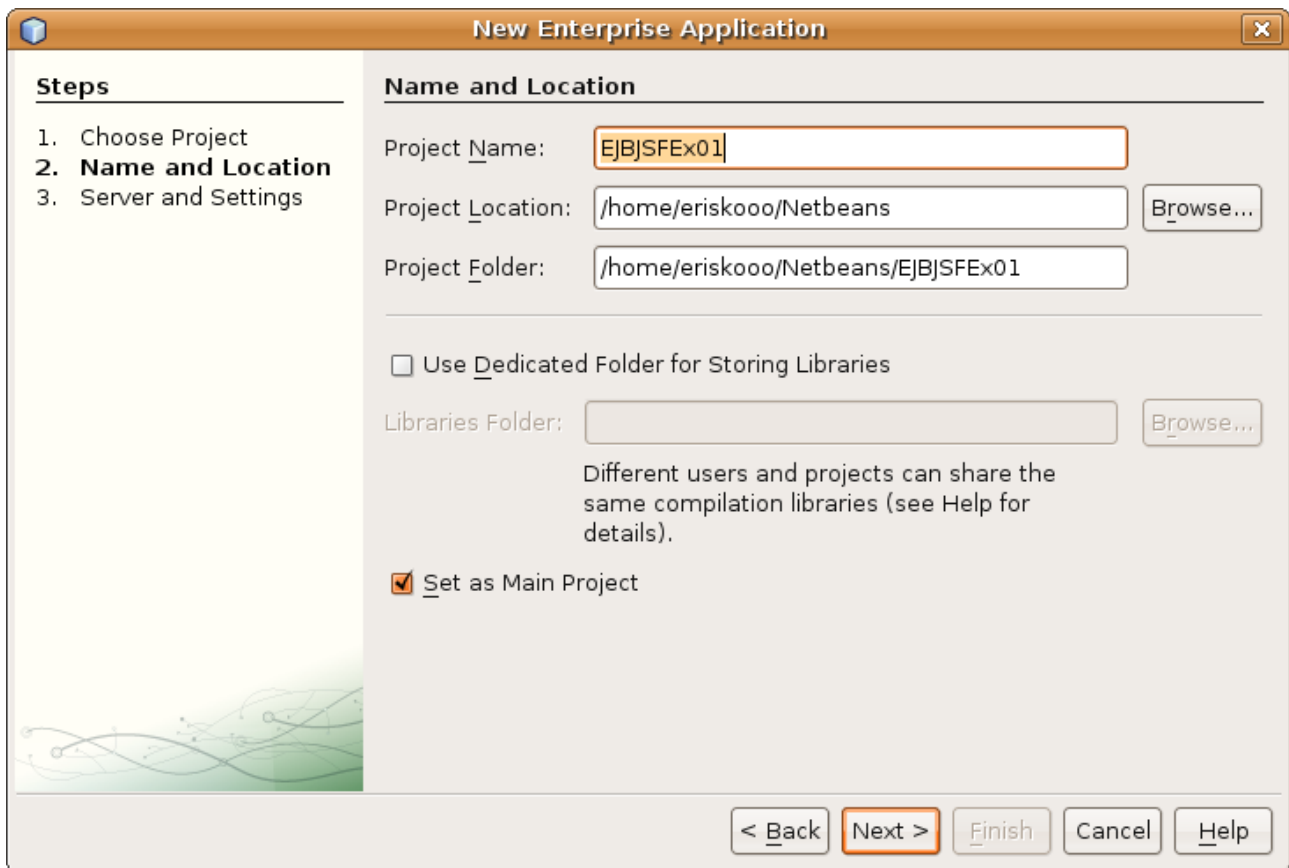
- Netbeans 6.5.1 or above – full bundle (J2EE, Glassfish2)

## Creating Project Workspace

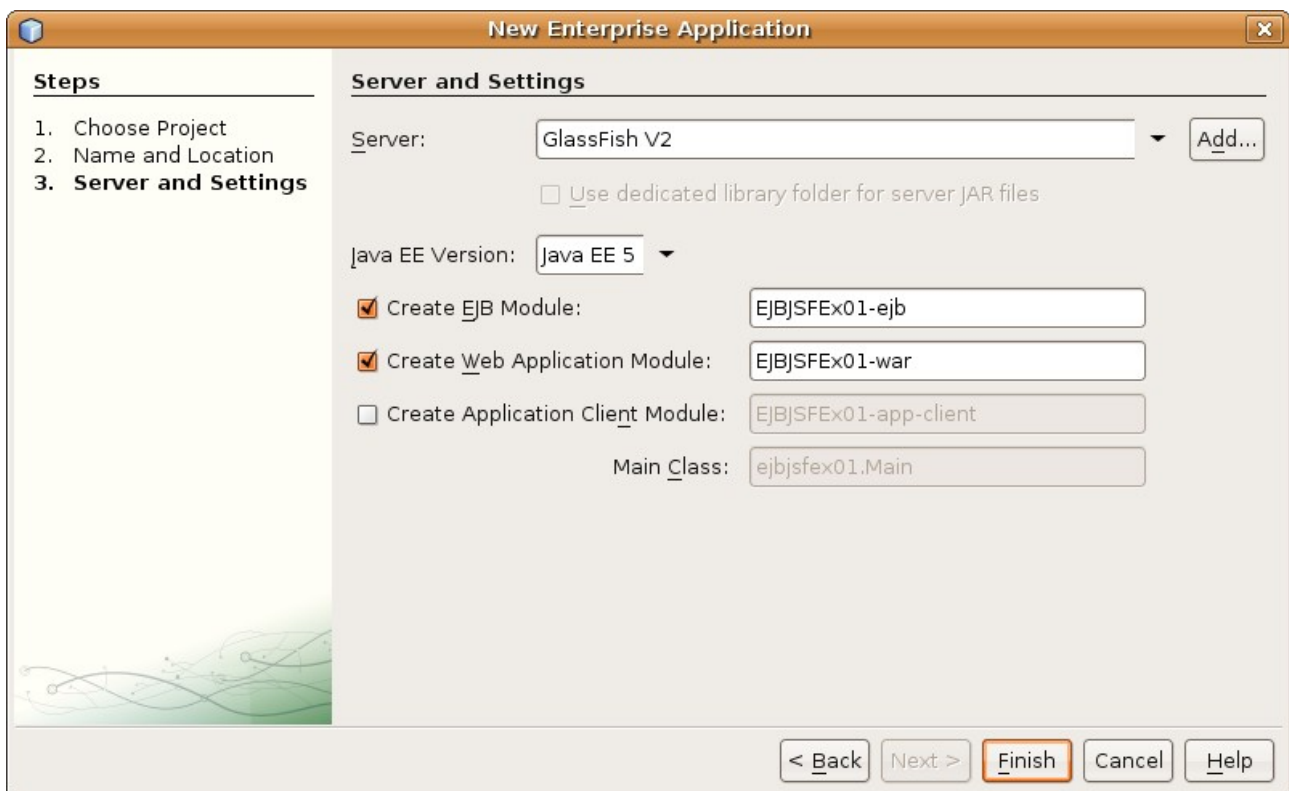
- Open Netbeans IDE
- File, New Project
- Choose Java EE / Enterprise Application



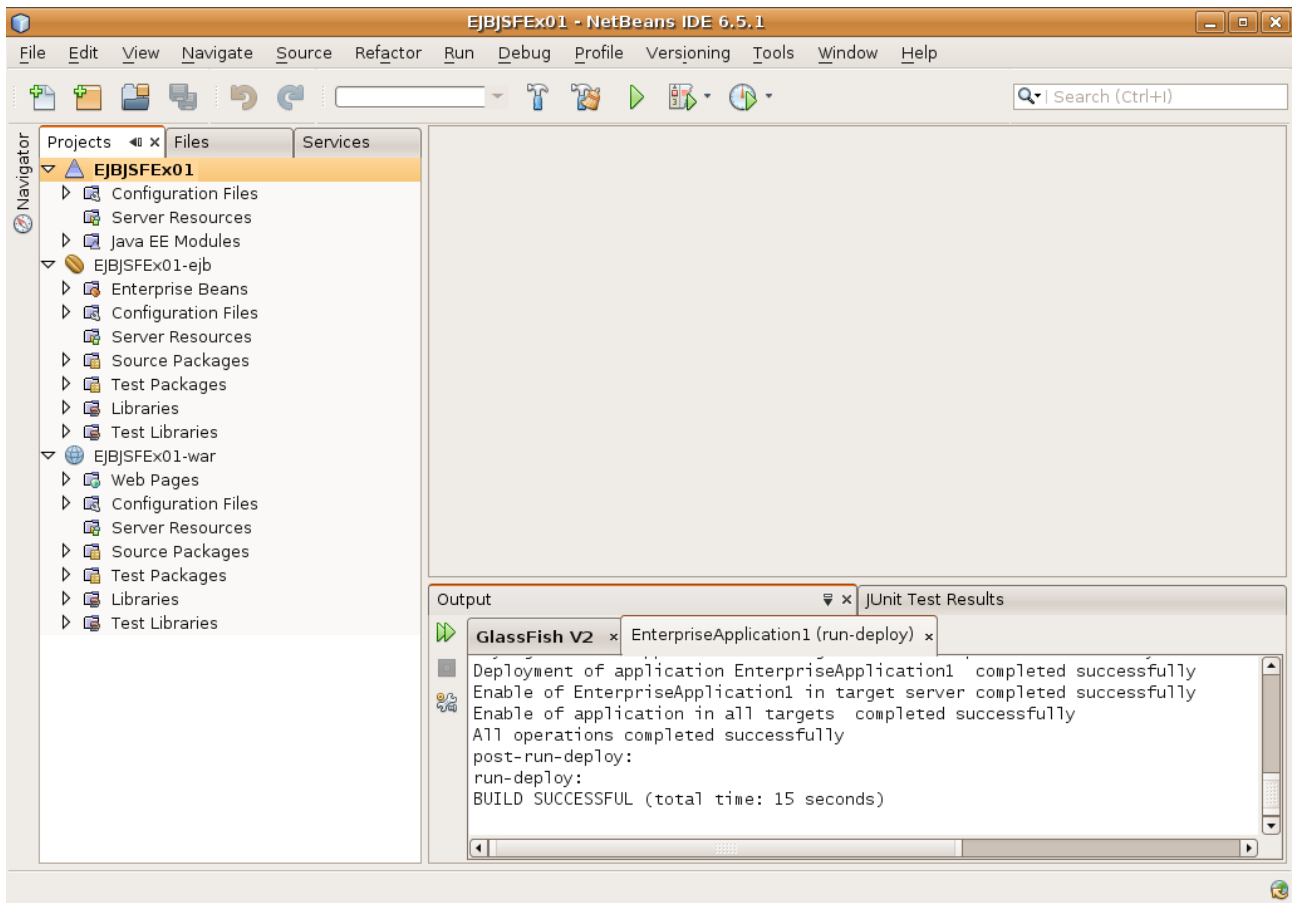
- click Next



- choose project name EJBJSFEx01
- click Next



- click Finish

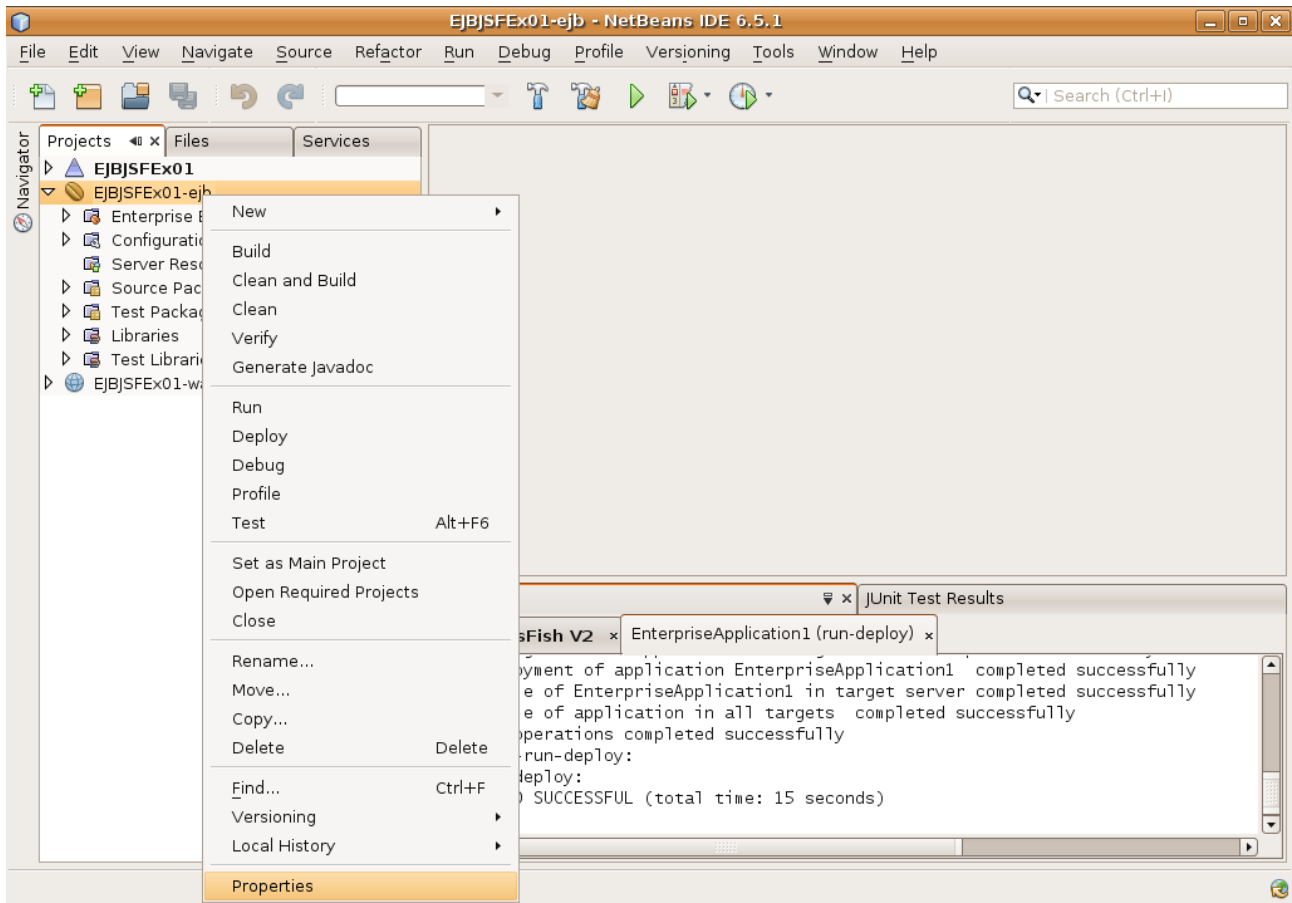


- your IDE should look like on picture above

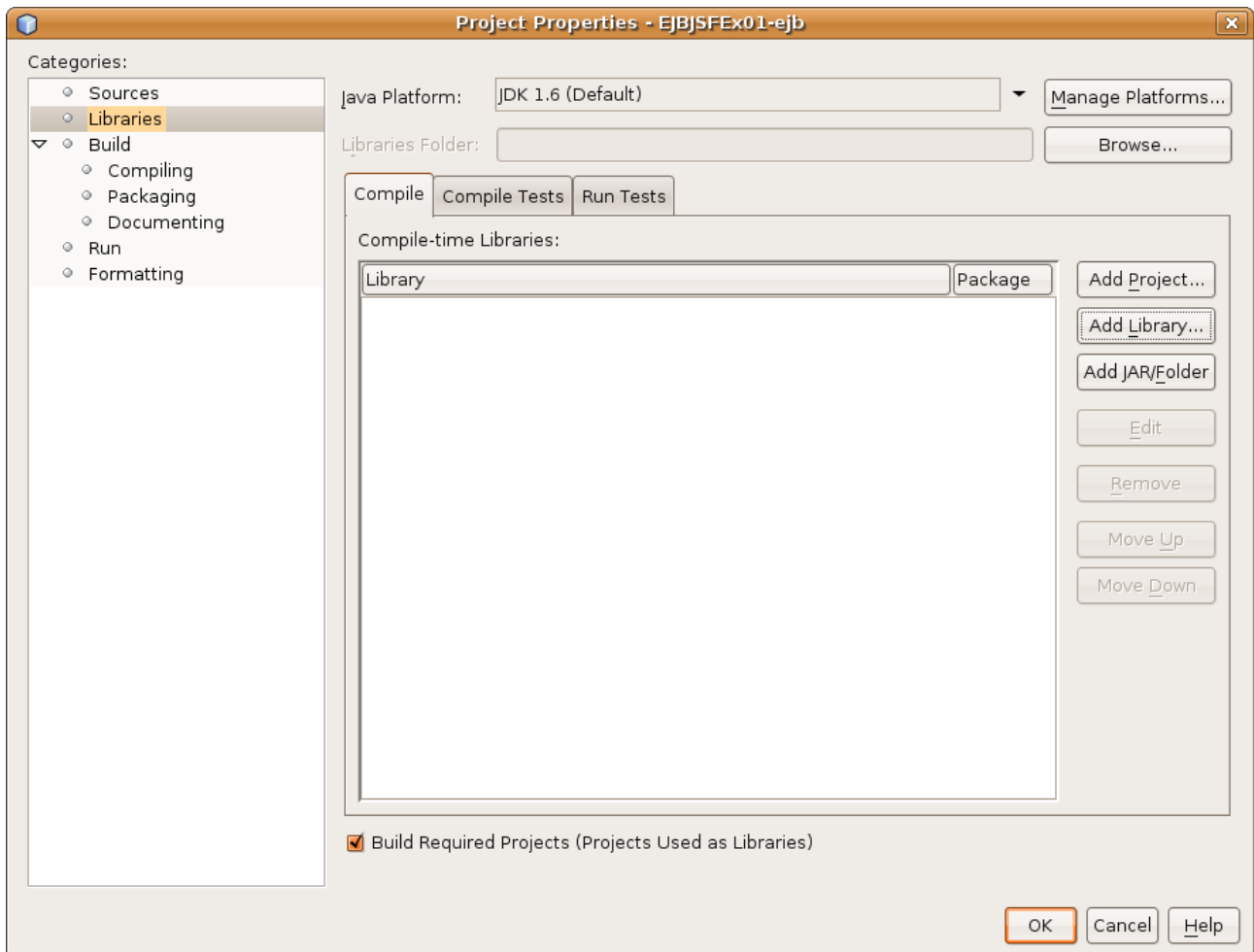
## Creating EJB Module

### Add necessary extra libraries to module

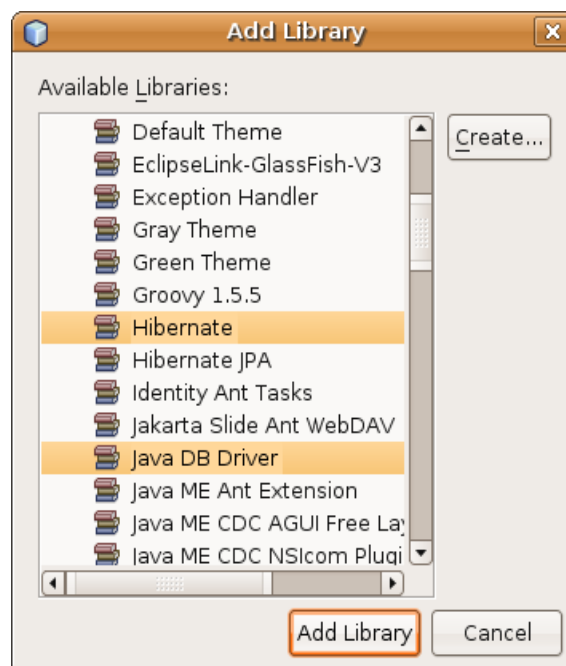
- right click on EJBJSFEx01-ejb, choose properties



- go to node 'Libraries'



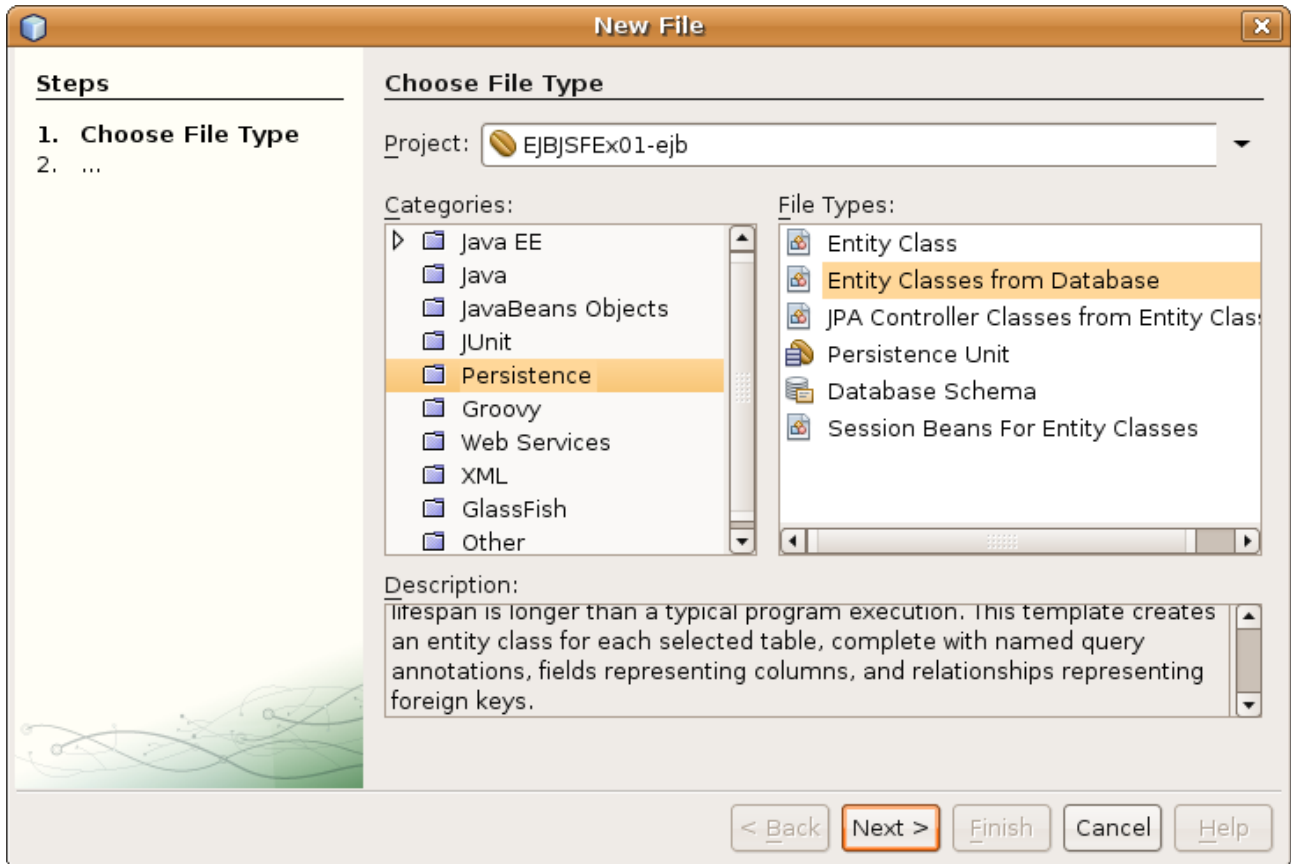
- click on add library button, select Hibernate and JavaDB option



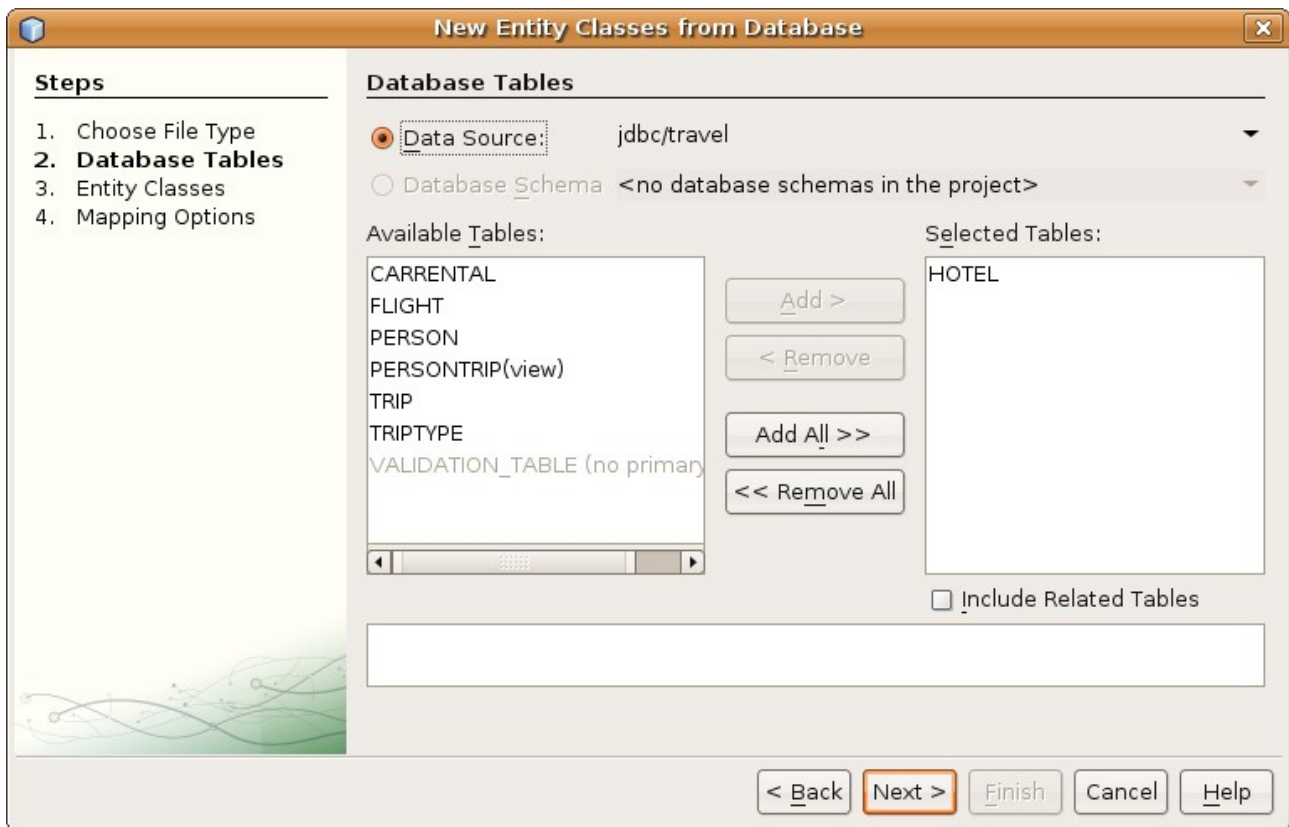
- click on add library, in next screen press ok

## Create Entity Classes from database table

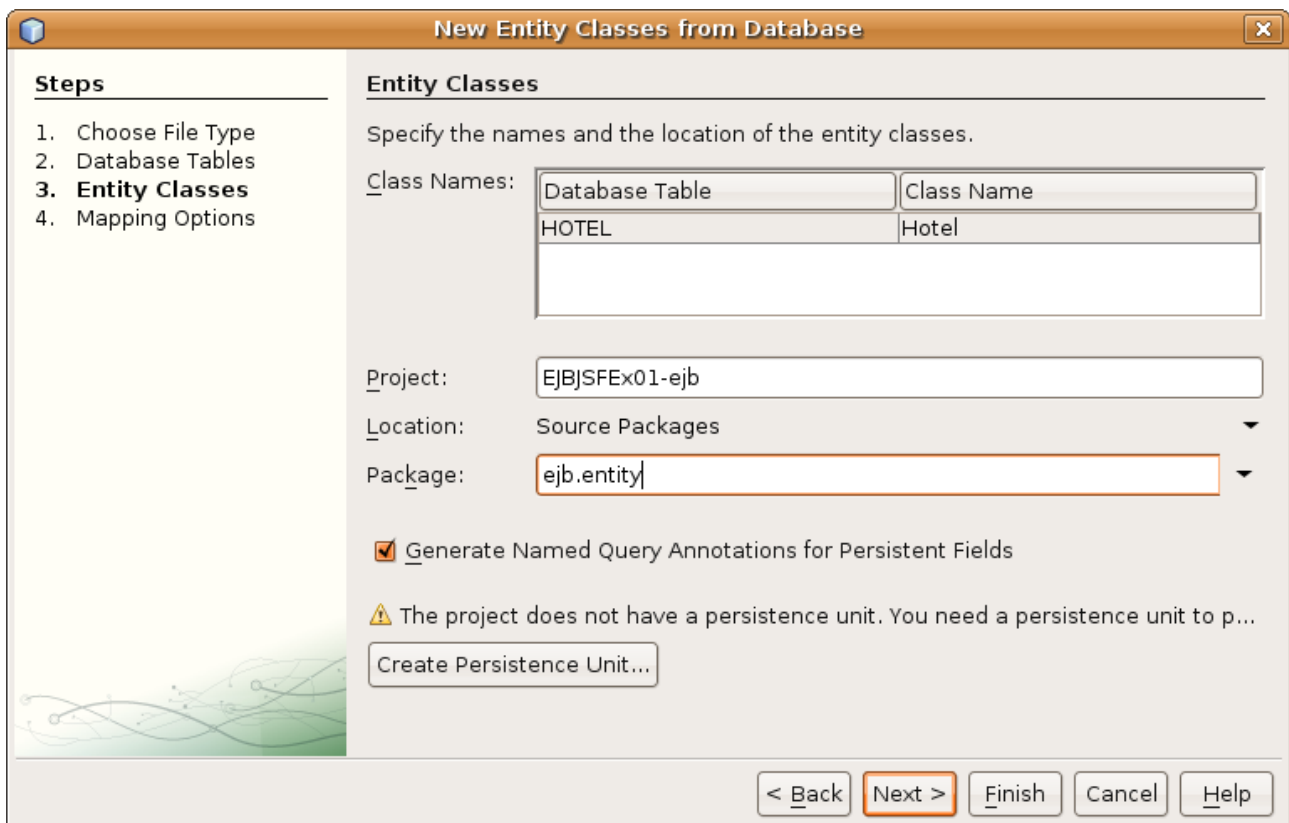
- right click on EJBJSFEx01-ejb, choose new, other
- select persistence, choose Entity classes from database



- click next
- For this tutorial we use built-in datasource jdbc/travel



- unmark check box include related tables
- choose option 'Hotel', add to selected tables
- click Next



- modify package name to 'ejb.entity'
- click on 'create persistence unit'

**Create Persistence Unit...**

Persistence Unit Name:

Specify the persistence provider and database for entity classes.

Persistence Provider: TopLink(default) ▼

Data Source:  ▼

Use Java Transaction APIs

Table Generation Strategy:  Create  Drop and Create  None

- select persistence unit name as 'HibernatePersistencePU'
- select data source to 'jdbc/travel'
- click on 'create'

**New Entity Classes from Database**

**Steps**

1. Choose File Type
2. Database Tables
3. **Entity Classes**
4. Mapping Options

**Entity Classes**

Specify the names and the location of the entity classes.

Database Table	Class Name
HOTEL	Hotel

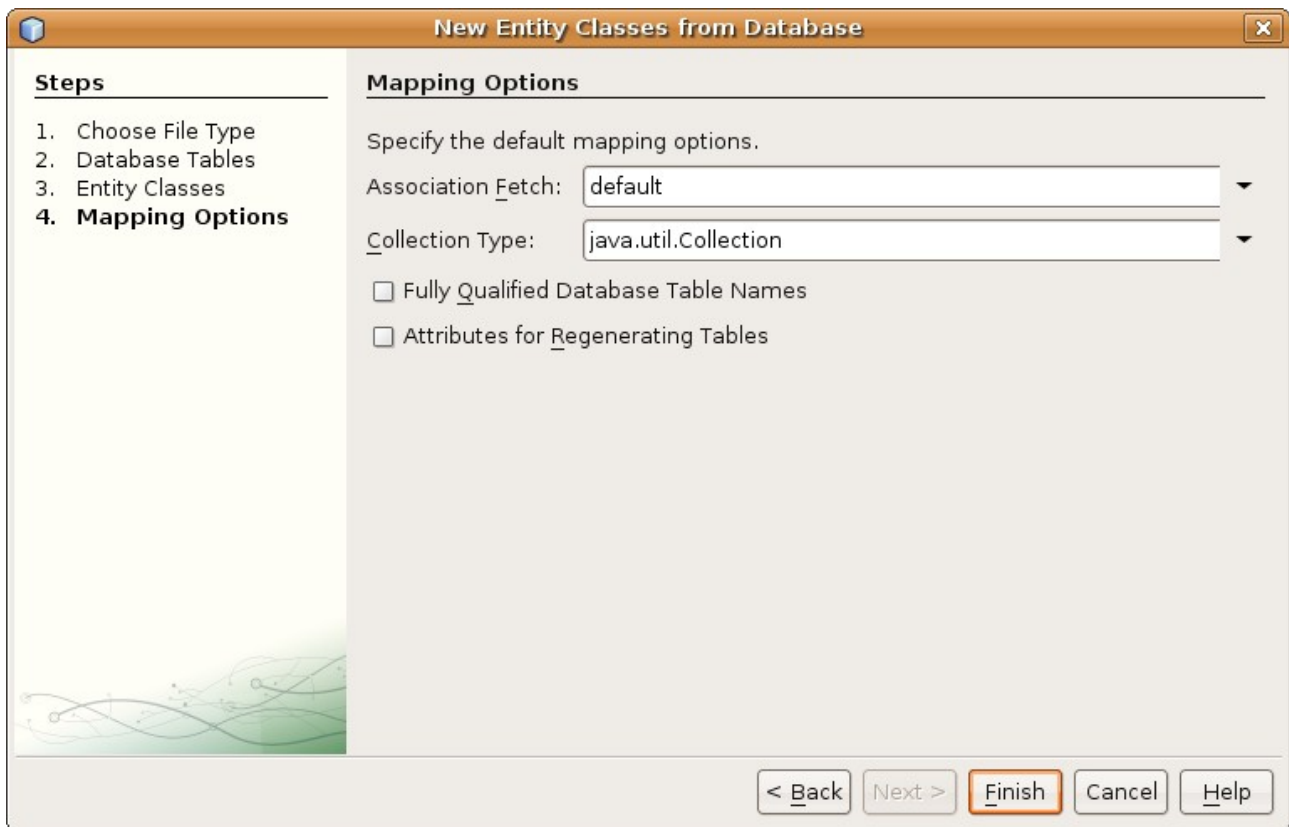
Project:

Location: Source Packages ▼

Package:  ▼

Generate Named Query Annotations for Persistent Fields

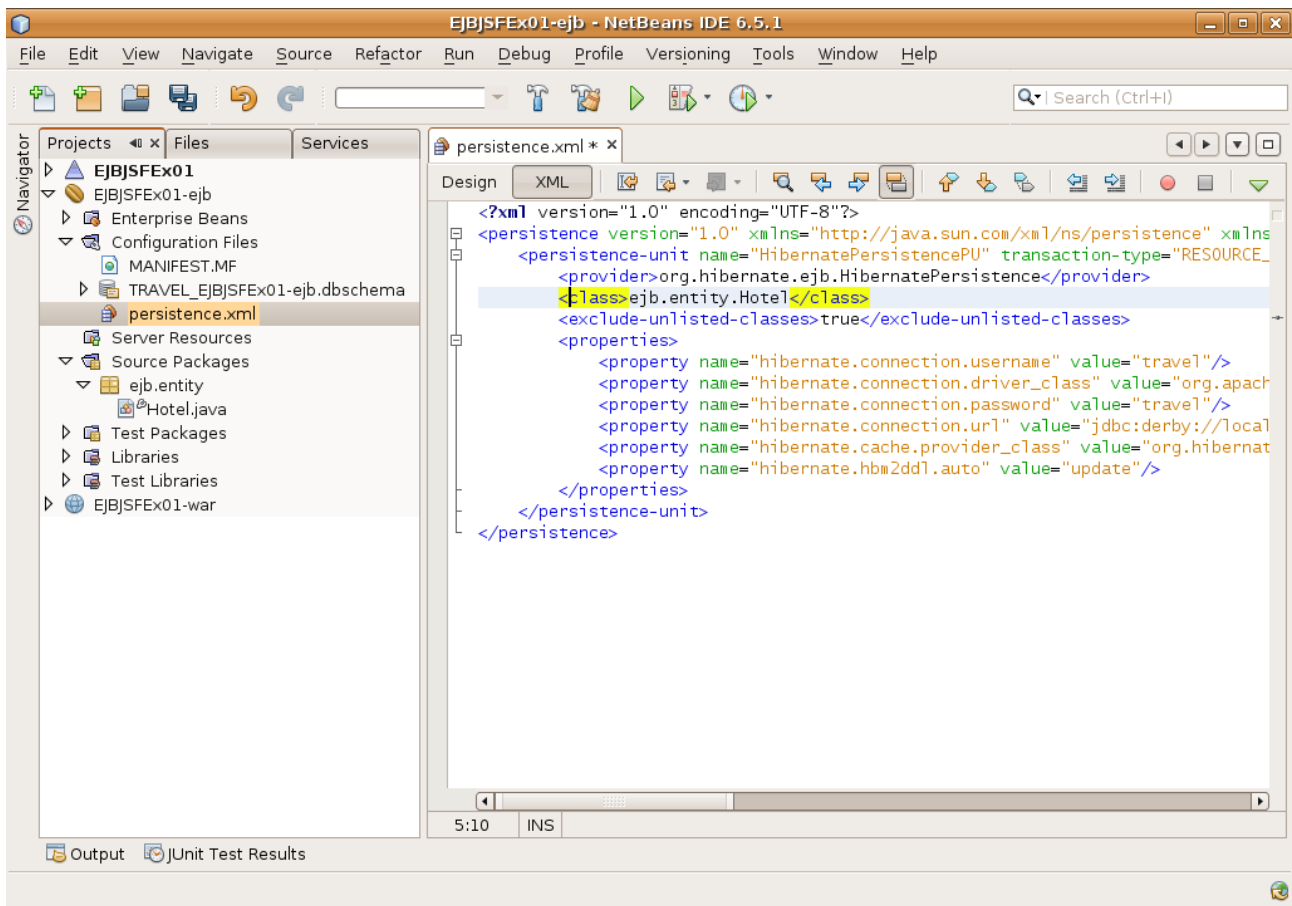
- click on 'next'



- click on 'finish'

### ***Modify Persistence unit***

- find file persistence.xml

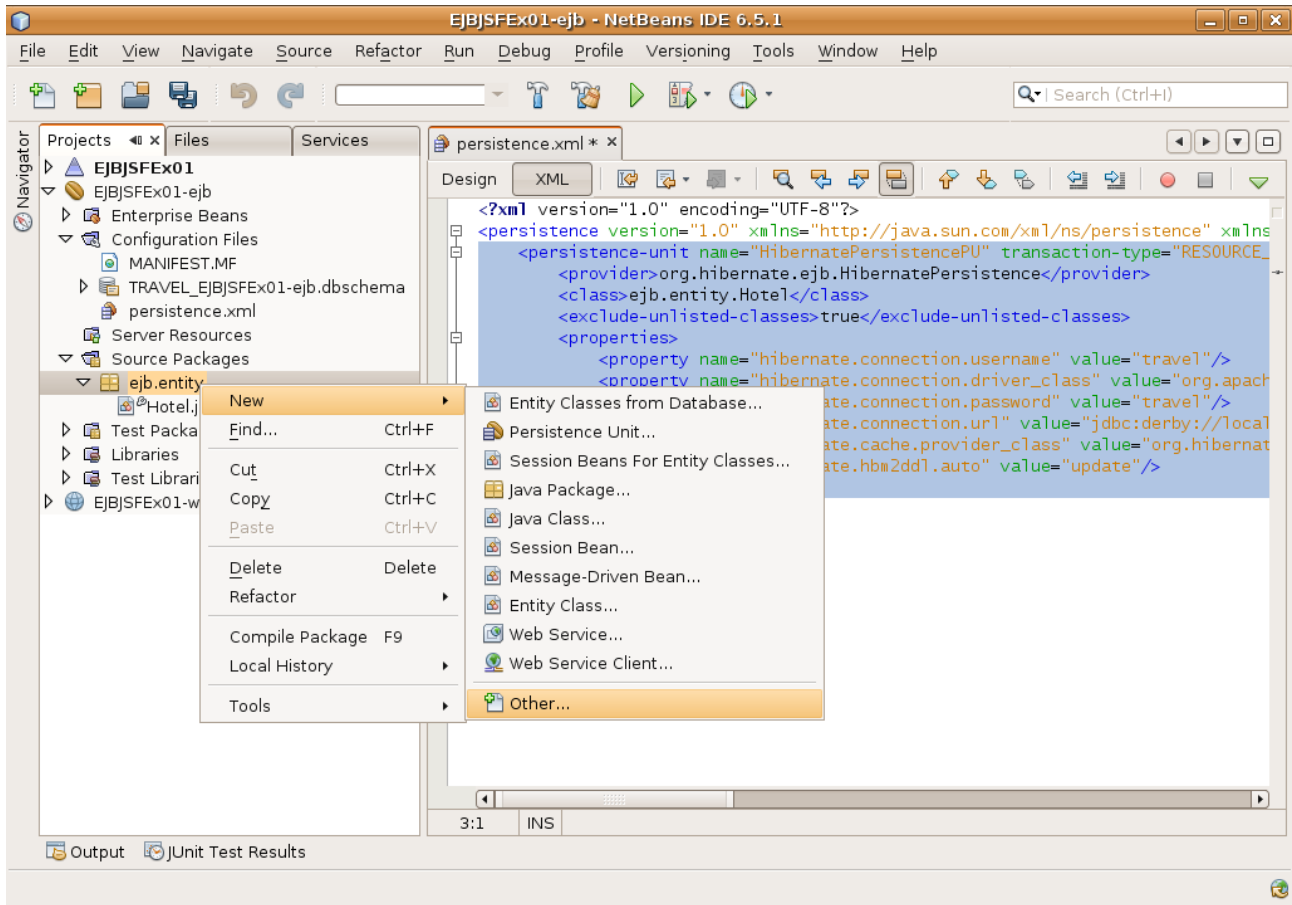


- modify node persistence-unit as shown / or equally to your data source

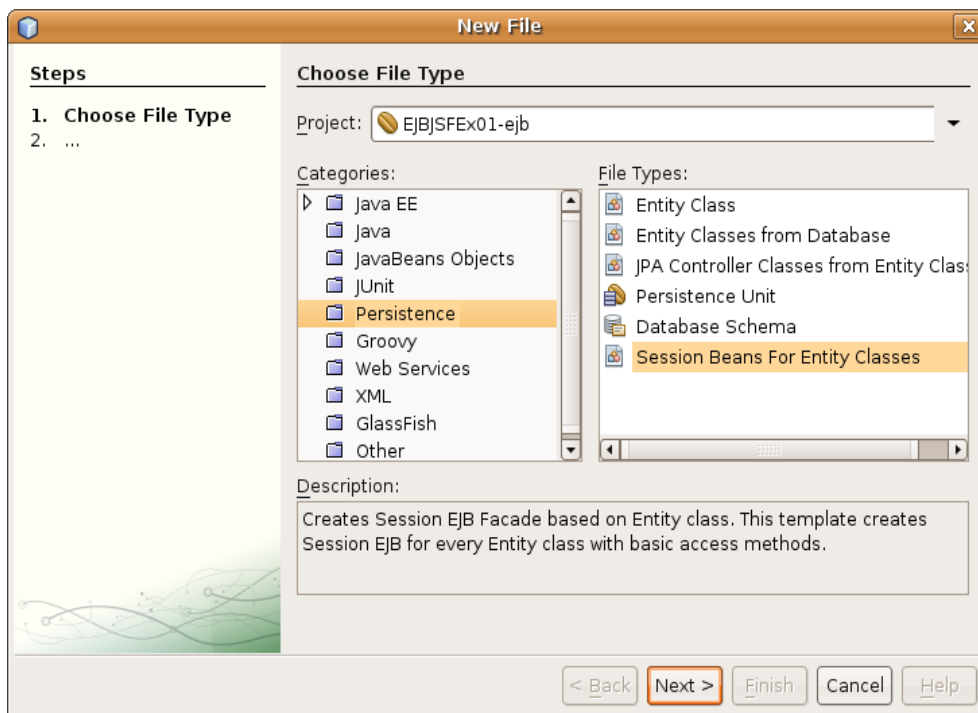
```
<persistence-unit name="HibernatePersistencePU" transaction-type="RESOURCE_LOCAL">
  <provider>org.hibernate.ejb.HibernatePersistence</provider>
  <class>ejb.entity.Hotel</class>
  <exclude-unlisted-classes>true</exclude-unlisted-classes>
  <properties>
    <property name="hibernate.connection.username" value="travel"/>
    <property name="hibernate.connection.driver_class" value="org.apache.derby.jdbc.ClientDriver"/>
    <property name="hibernate.connection.password" value="travel"/>
    <property name="hibernate.connection.url" value="jdbc:derby://localhost:1527/travel"/>
    <property name="hibernate.cache.provider_class" value="org.hibernate.cache.NoCacheProvider"/>
    <property name="hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto" value="update"/>
  </properties>
</persistence-unit>
```

## Create Stateless Session Beans for Entity Classes

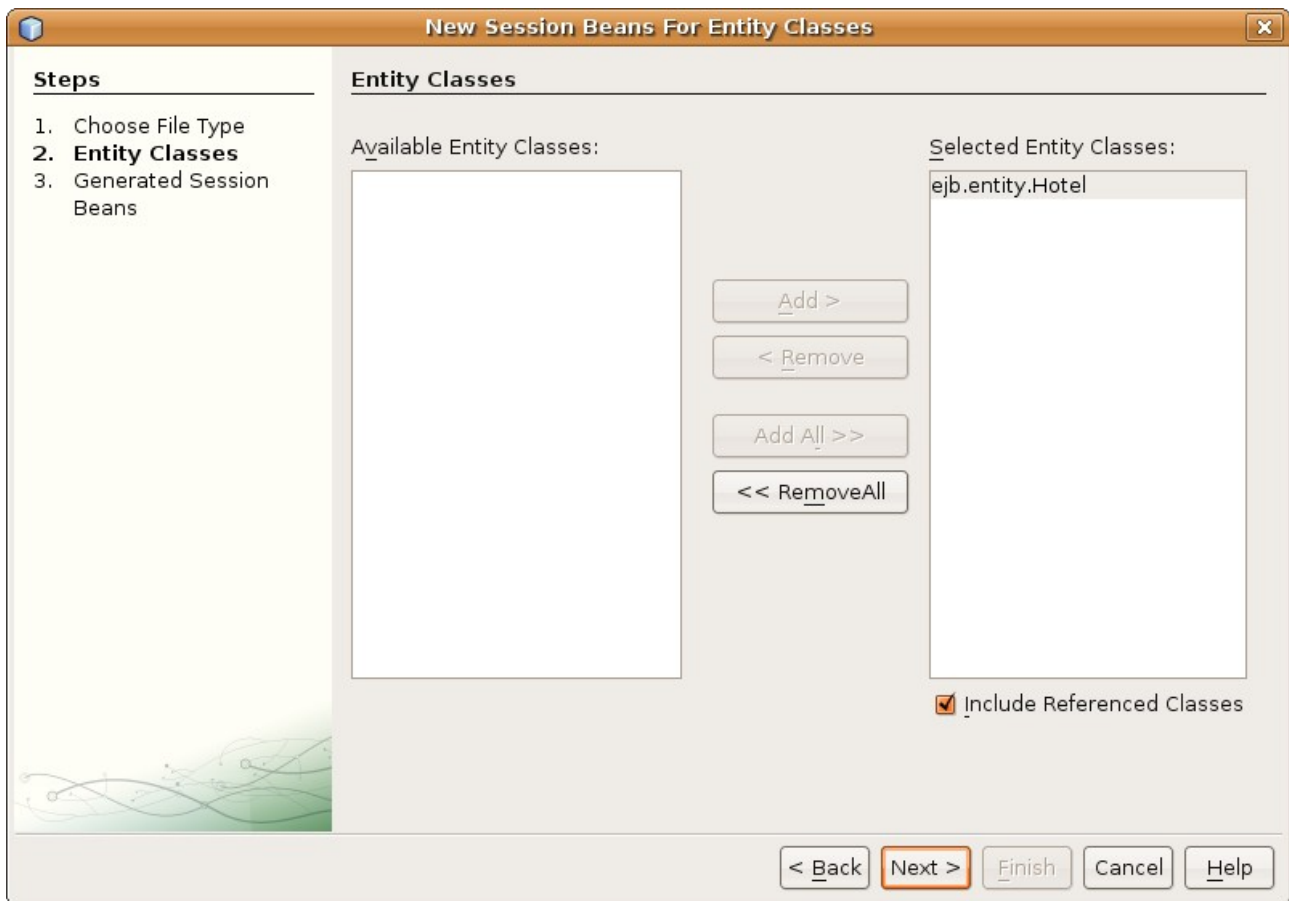
- right-click on ejb.entity package, select new, select other



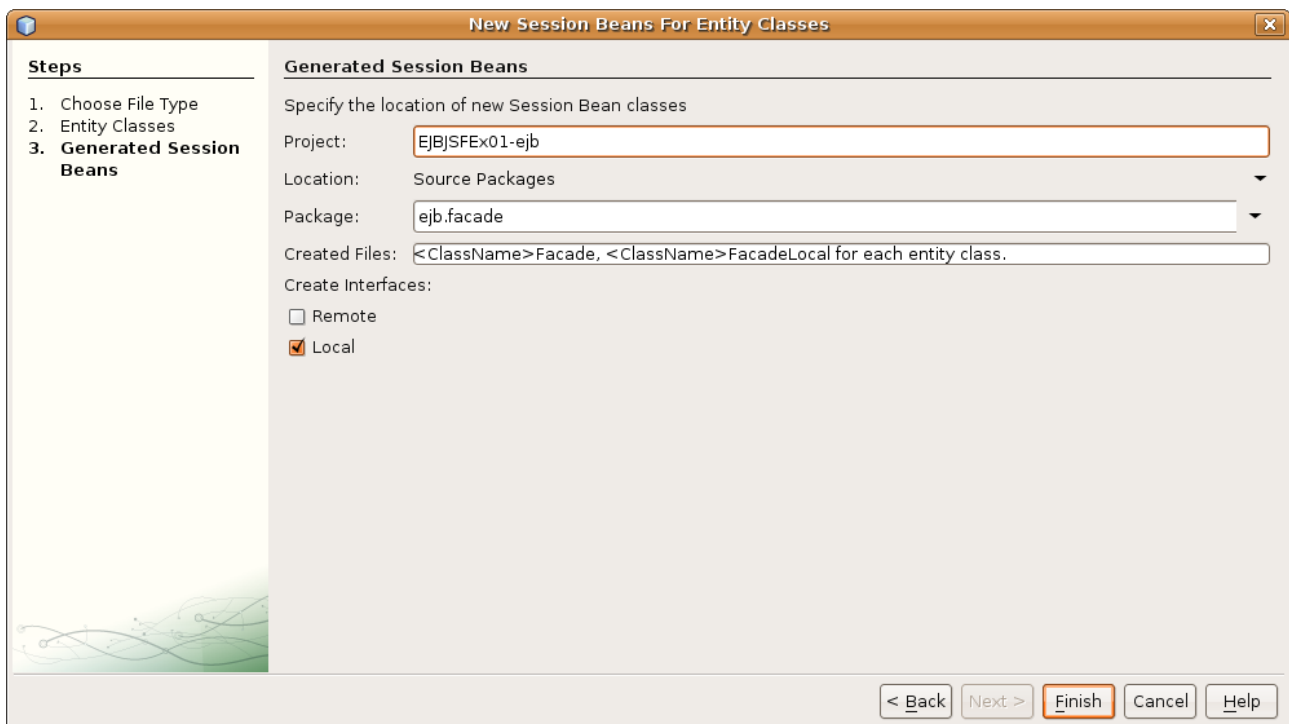
- choose 'persistence' and 'session beans for entity classes'



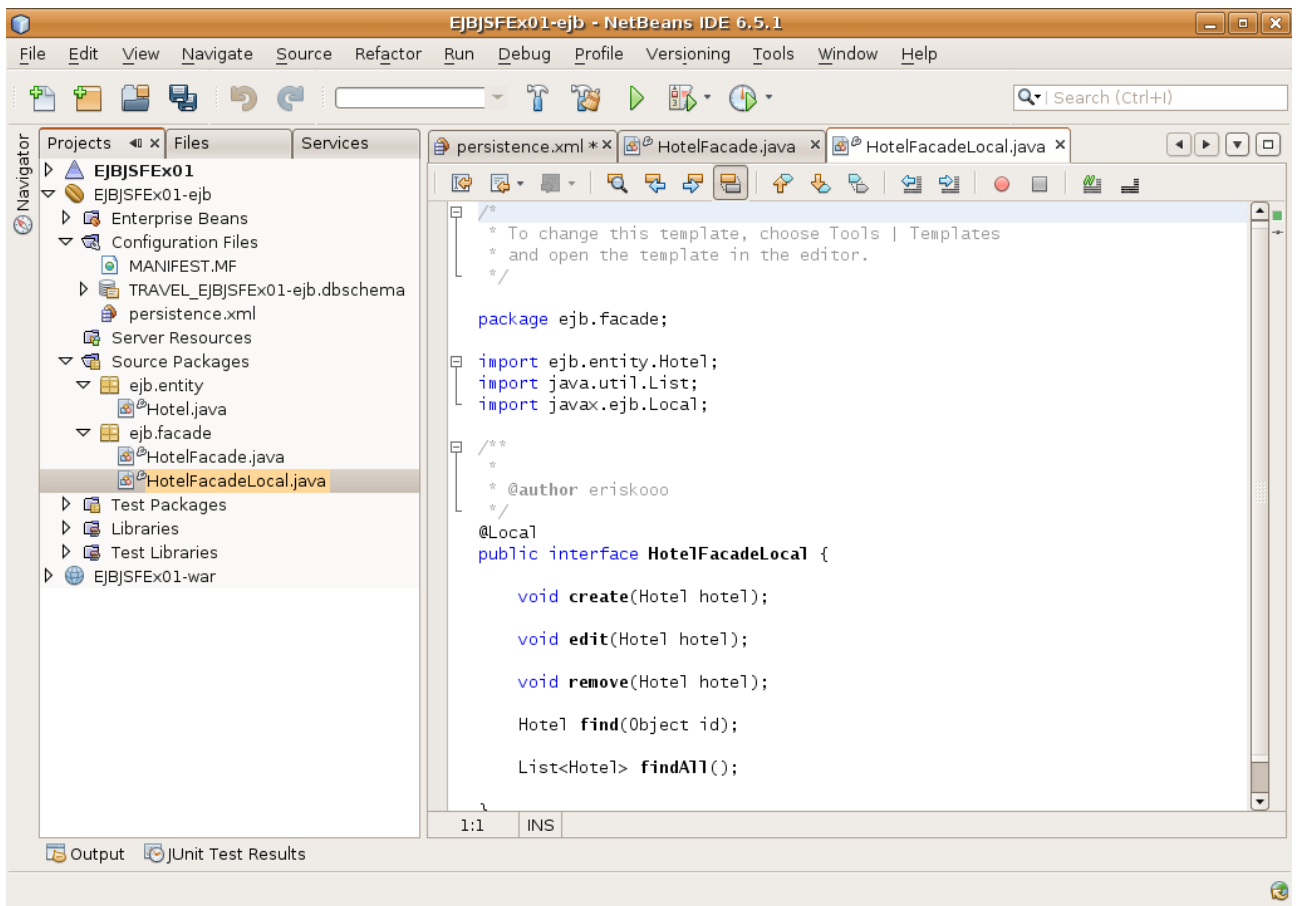
click next



- add ejb.entity.Hotel class to selected entity classes field
- click next



- modify package name to ejb.facade
- click finish

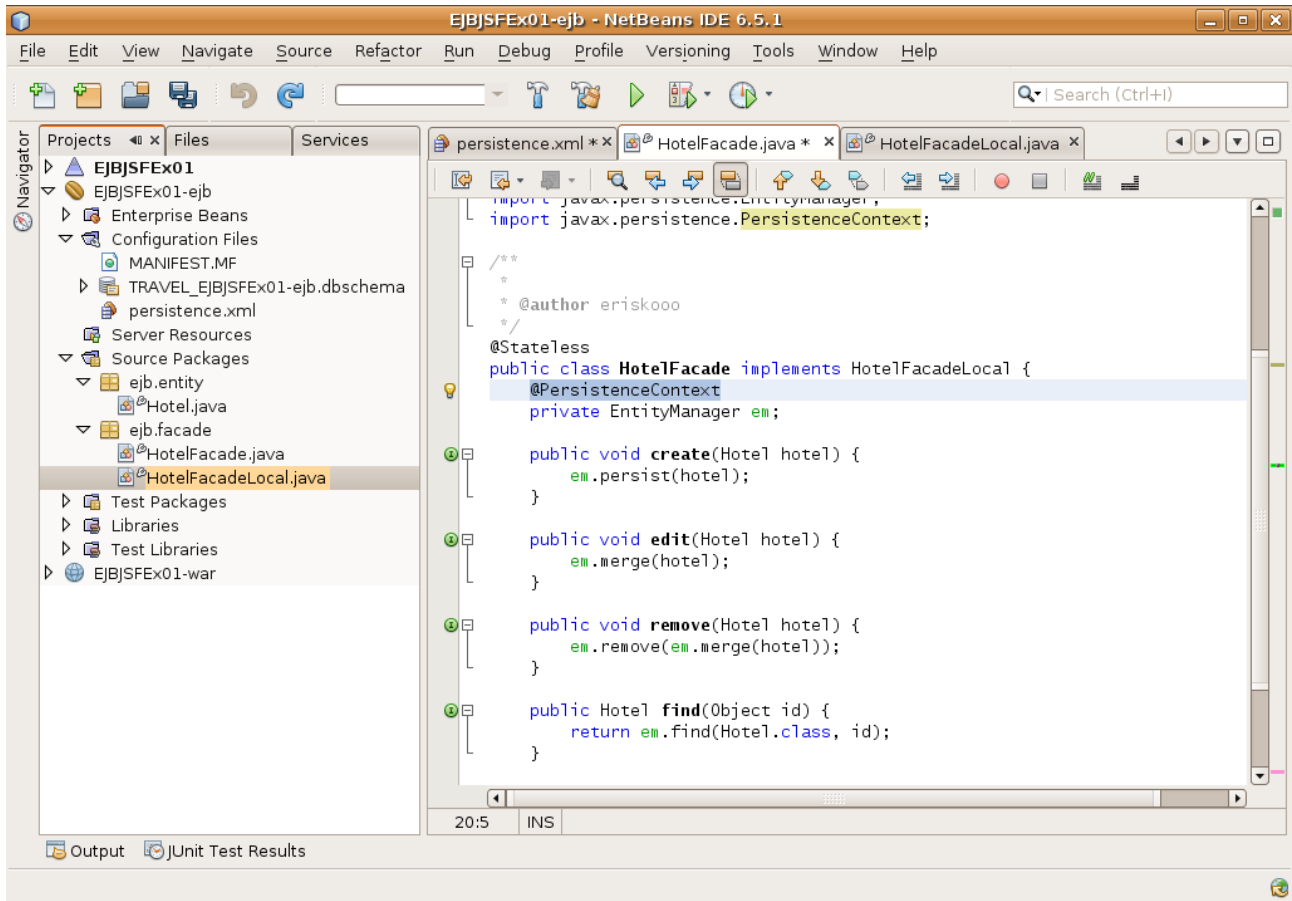


- your IDE should look like on picture above

## Modify receiving of entity-manager in generated session-bead

Class *HotelFacade* represents your stateless session bean (EJB3 specification). Now we modify receiving instance of entity manager, class responsible for persistence management.

- Remove annotation `@PersistenceContext` before declaration of `EntityManager`



- Add method to class to get `EntityManager`, as singleton

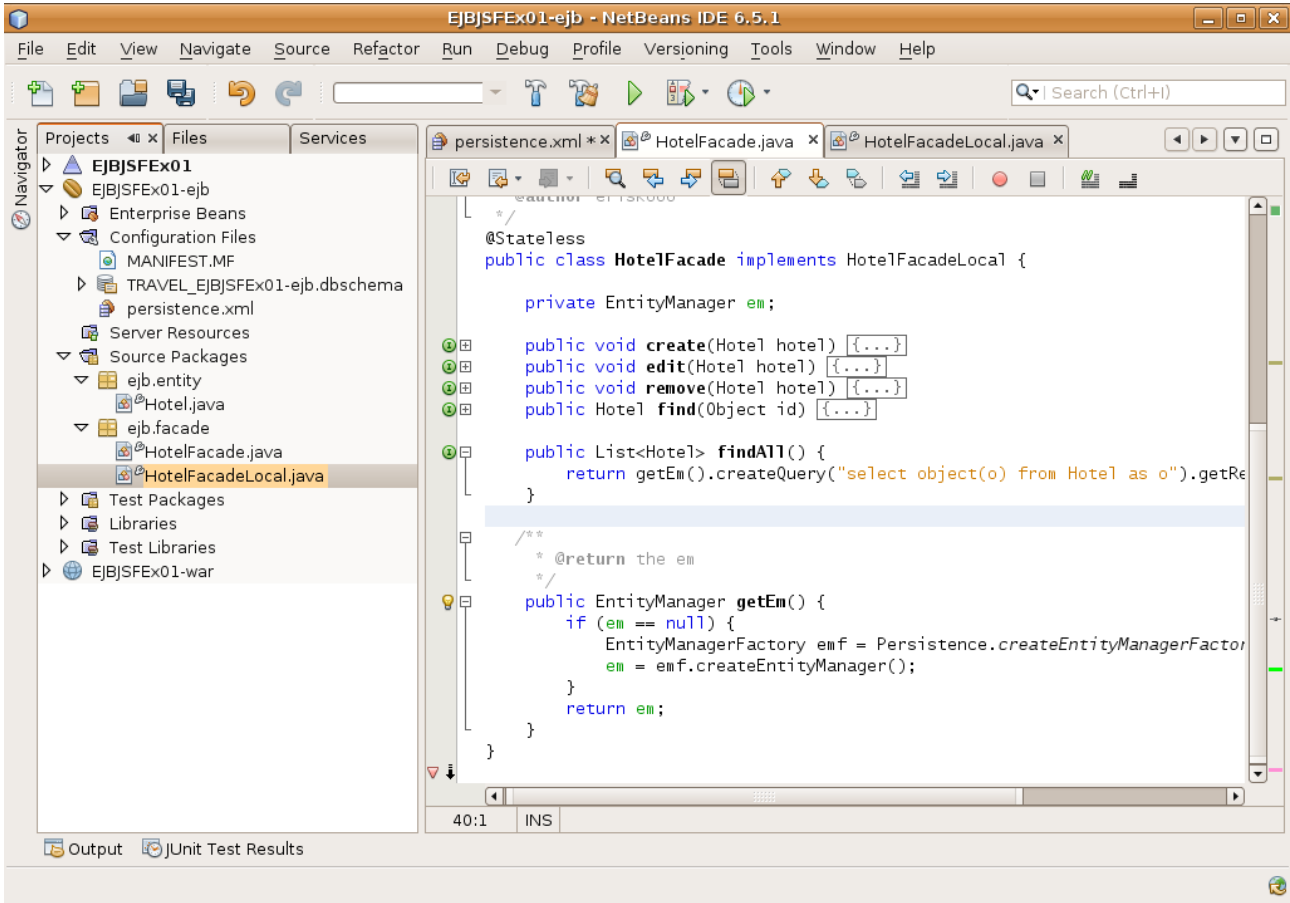
```
/**
 * @return the em
 */
public EntityManager getEm() {
    if (em == null) {
        EntityManagerFactory emf = Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("HibernatePersistencePU");
        em = emf.createEntityManager();
    }
    return em;
}
```

- fix necessary import by pressing `ctrl+shift+i`

In our application we will use only one method in bean – *find all*. Therefore we modify this class like this :

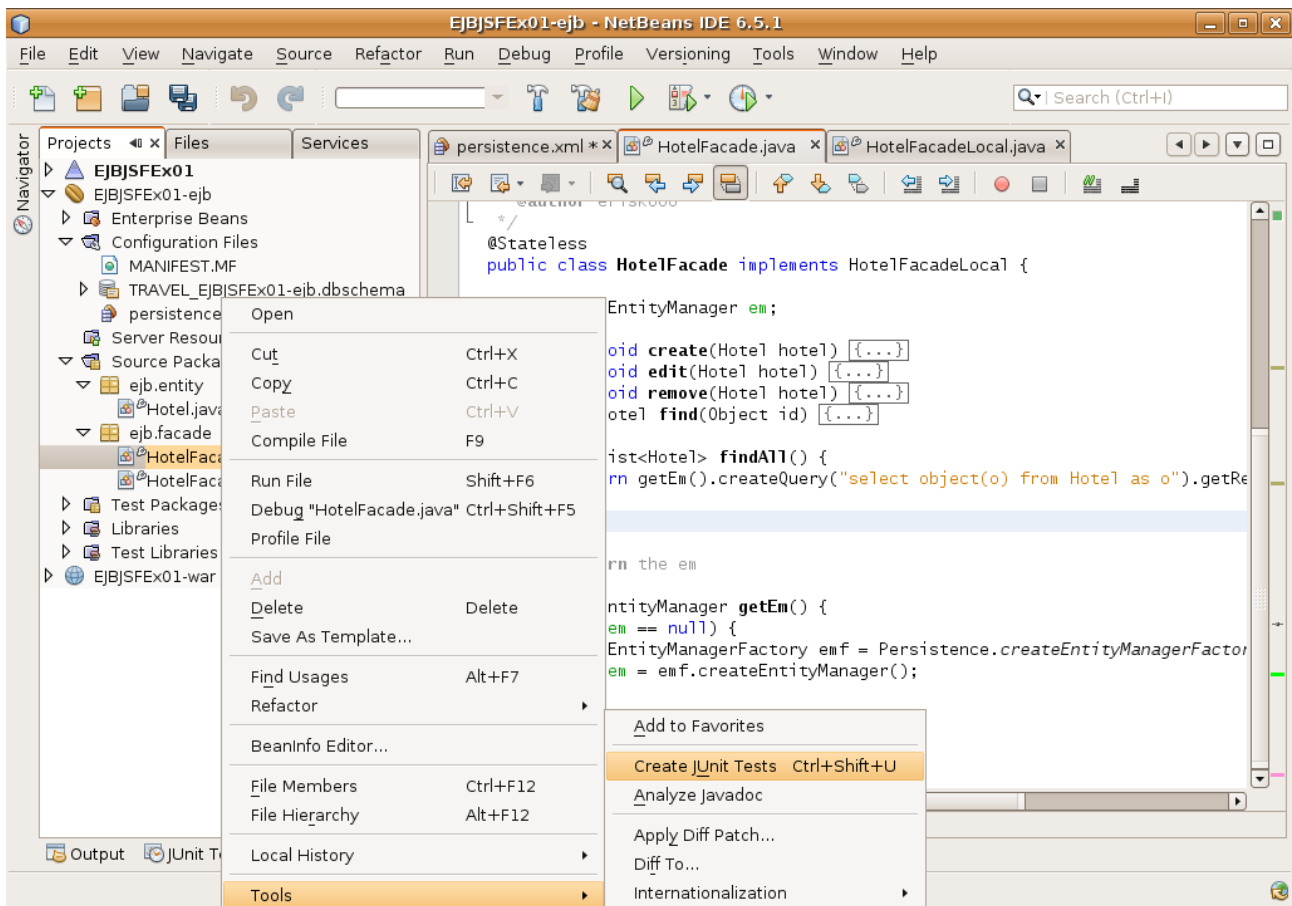
```
public List<Hotel> findAll() {  
    return getEm().createQuery("select object(o) from Hotel as o").getResultList();  
}
```

- our session bean should look like

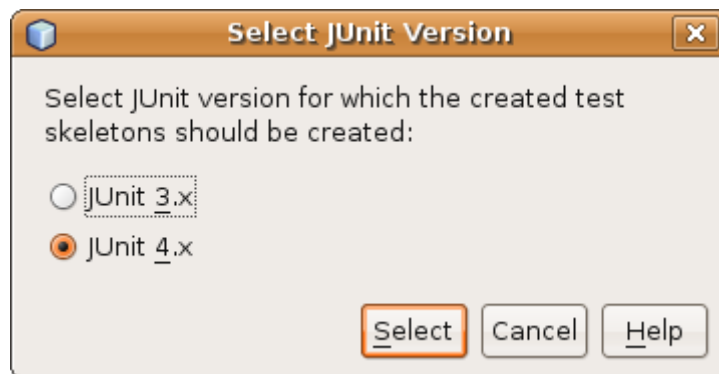


### Test created session bean

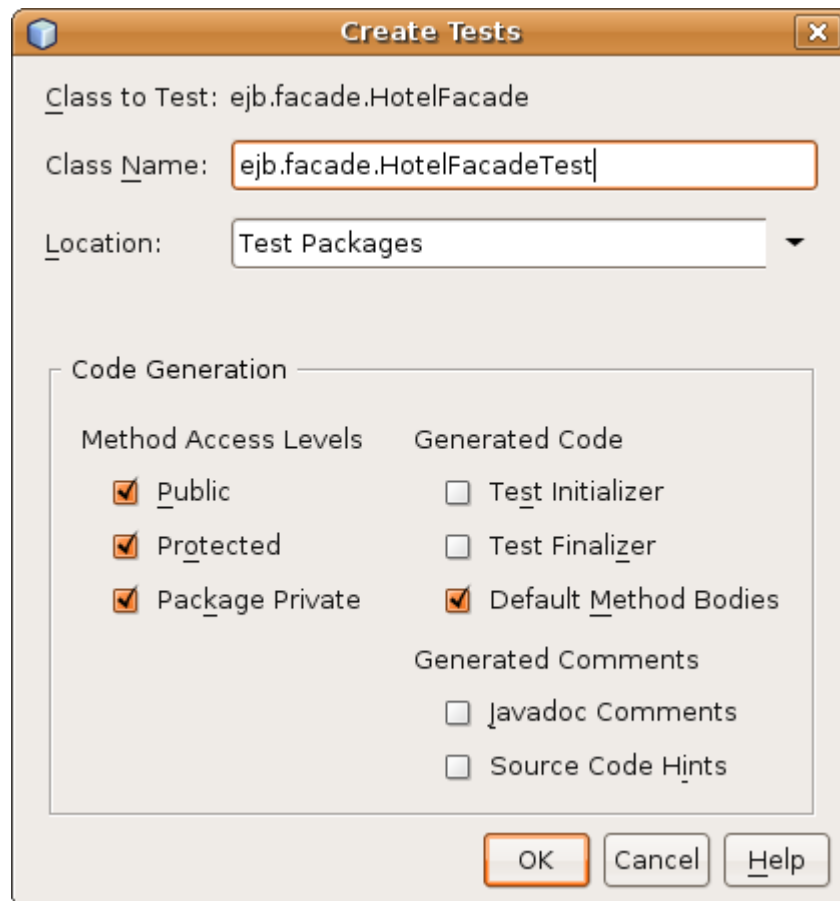
- to test create bean, right click on 'HotelFacade' bean, select tools, then create JUnit test



- select JUnit 4.x



- click 'select'

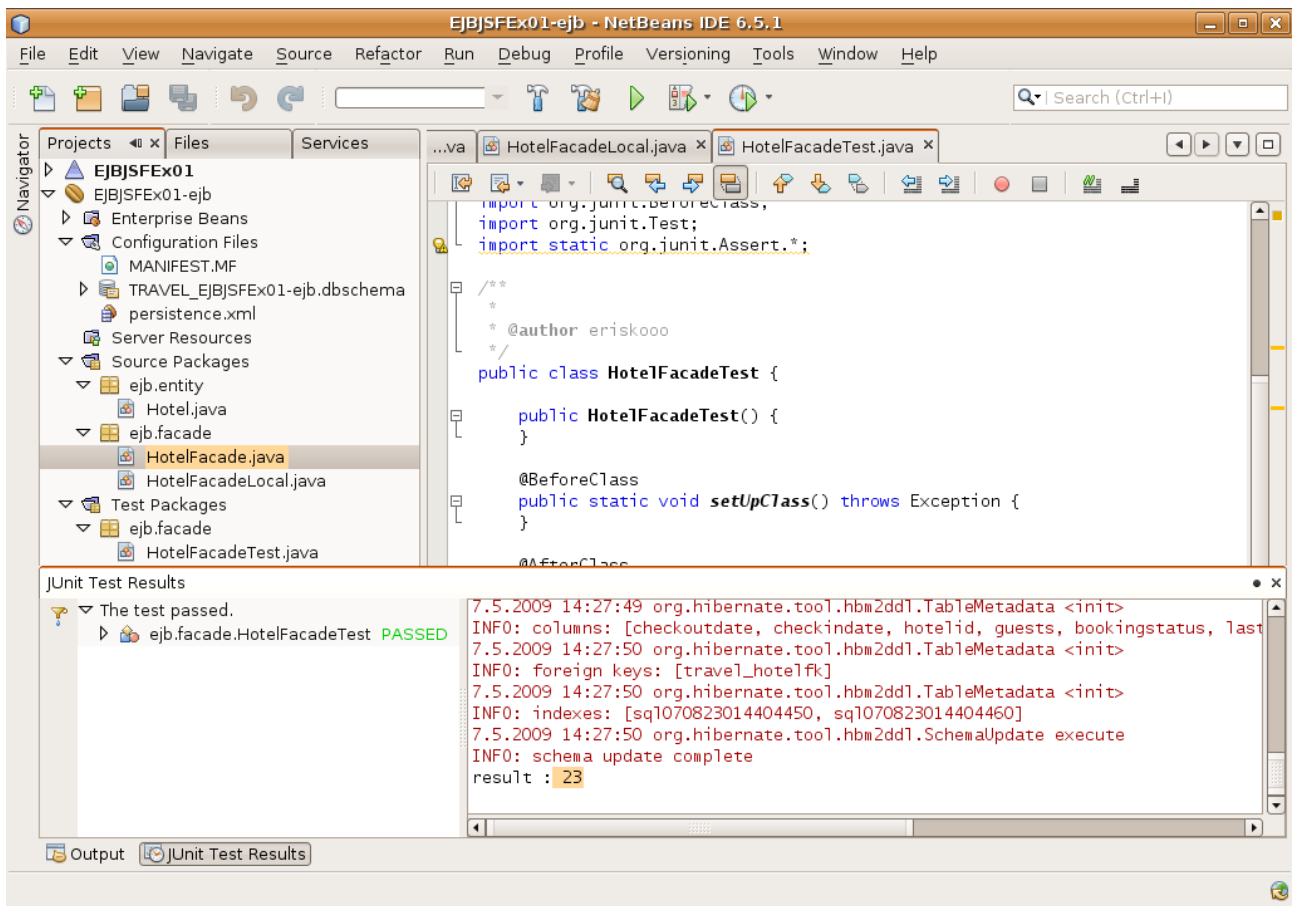


- modify fields as on picture above
- click 'ok'

*Remove all methods annotated with `@Test` except for 'public void testFindAll'. In this test we would like to see as output, how many 'Hotel' items we have in our database. Therefore modify method testFindAll as this :*

```
@Test
public void testFindAll() {
    System.out.println("findAll");
    HotelFacade instance = new HotelFacade();
    List<Hotel> result = instance.findAll();
    System.out.println("result : " + result.size());
}
```

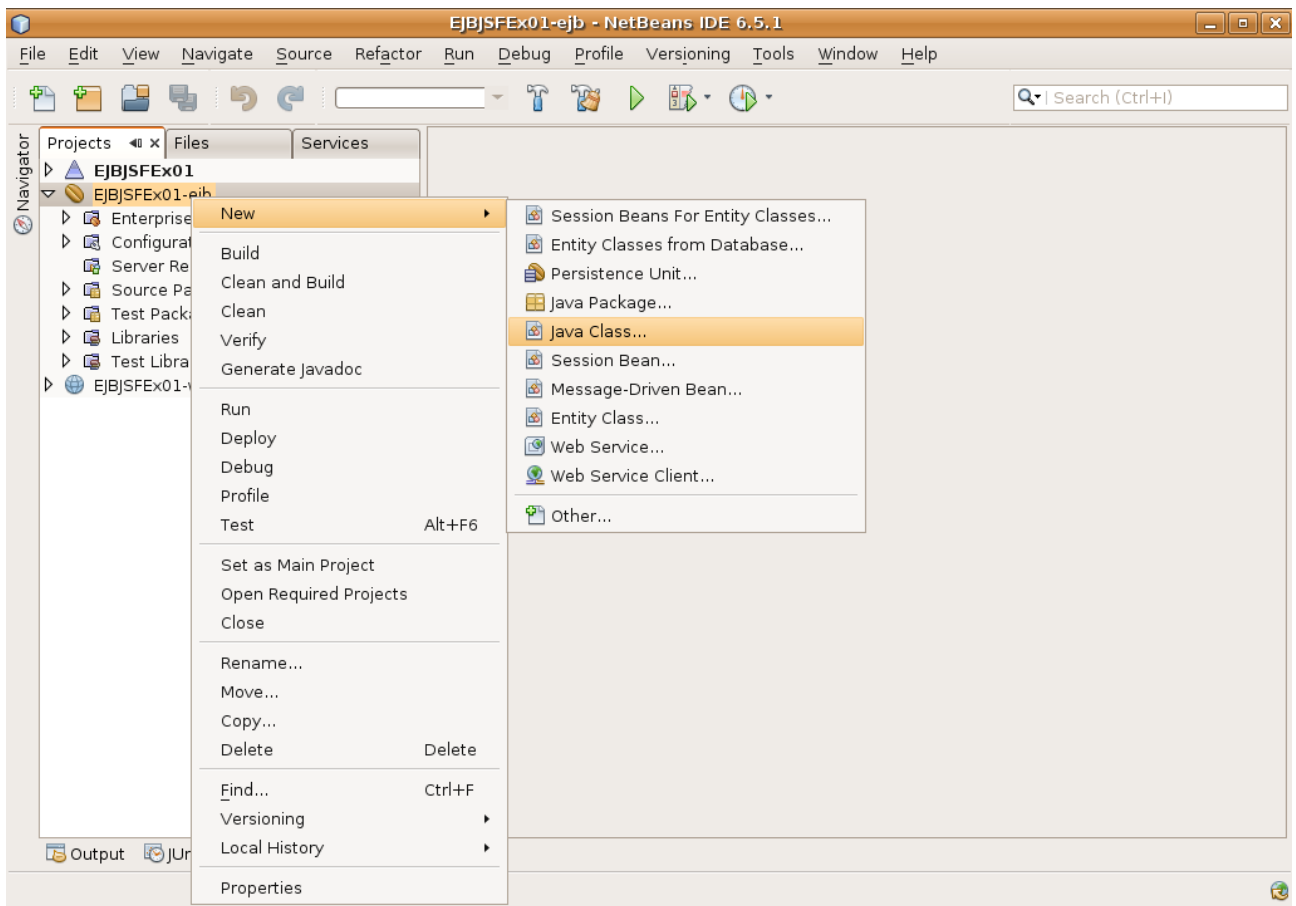
Press shift + F6 to run JunitTest. Your output should look like



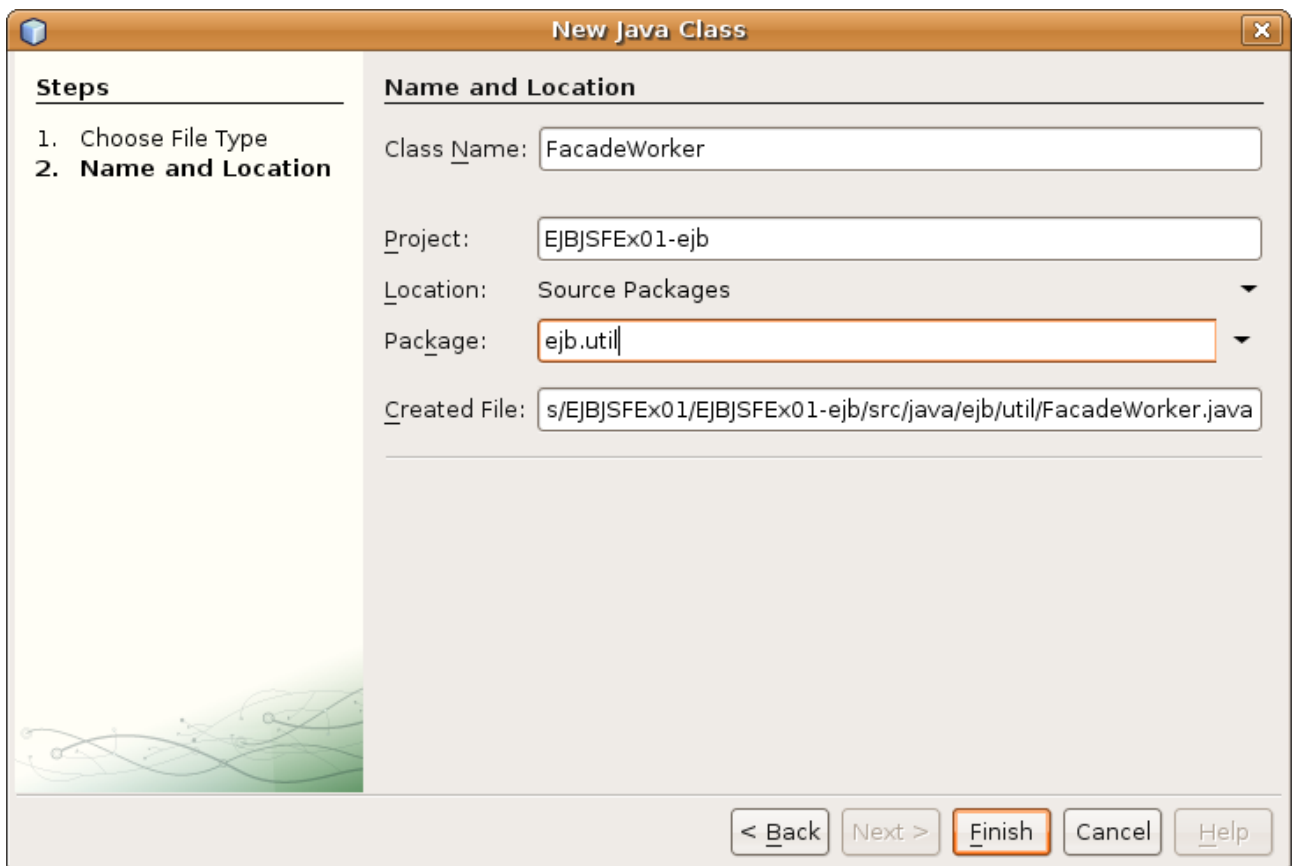
*Now, our application is able to communicate with data source. In next step we create Web part of application, which will call methods of HotelFacade session bean.*

*Our Web part will use FacadeWorker class, which will create singleton instance of requested Facade*

- click on 'EJBJSFEx01-ejb' node, select new, select Java Class, if is not visible, find it at 'other' node



- name new Class FacadeWorker, select package 'ejb.util'

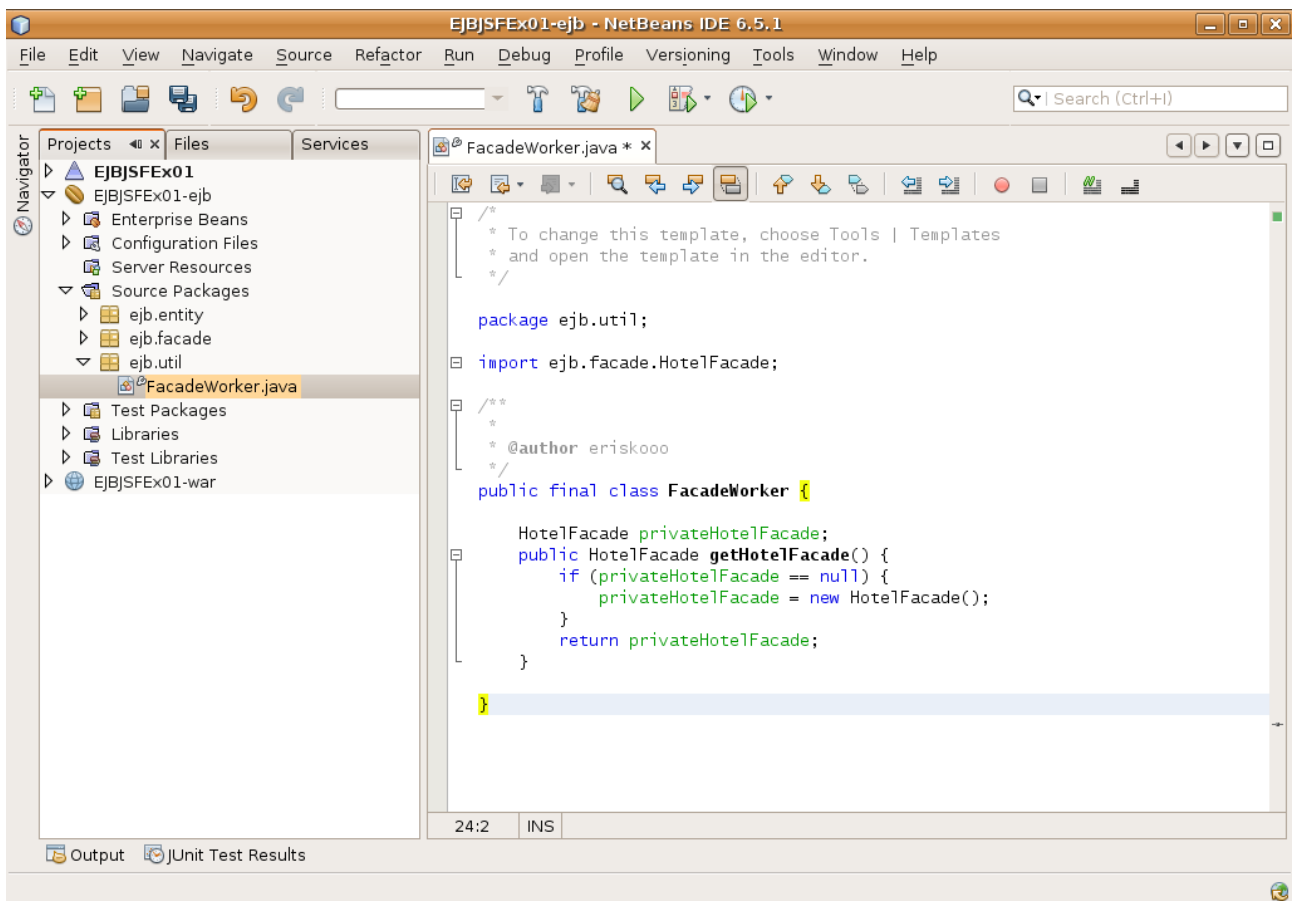


- click 'finish'

*to newly created class FacadeWorker insert method, which will grant us singleton instance of HotelFacade*

```
public final class FacadeWorker {
    HotelFacade privateHotelFacade;
    public HotelFacade getHotelFacade() {
        if (privateHotelFacade == null) {
            privateHotelFacade = new HotelFacade();
        }
        return privateHotelFacade;
    }
}
```

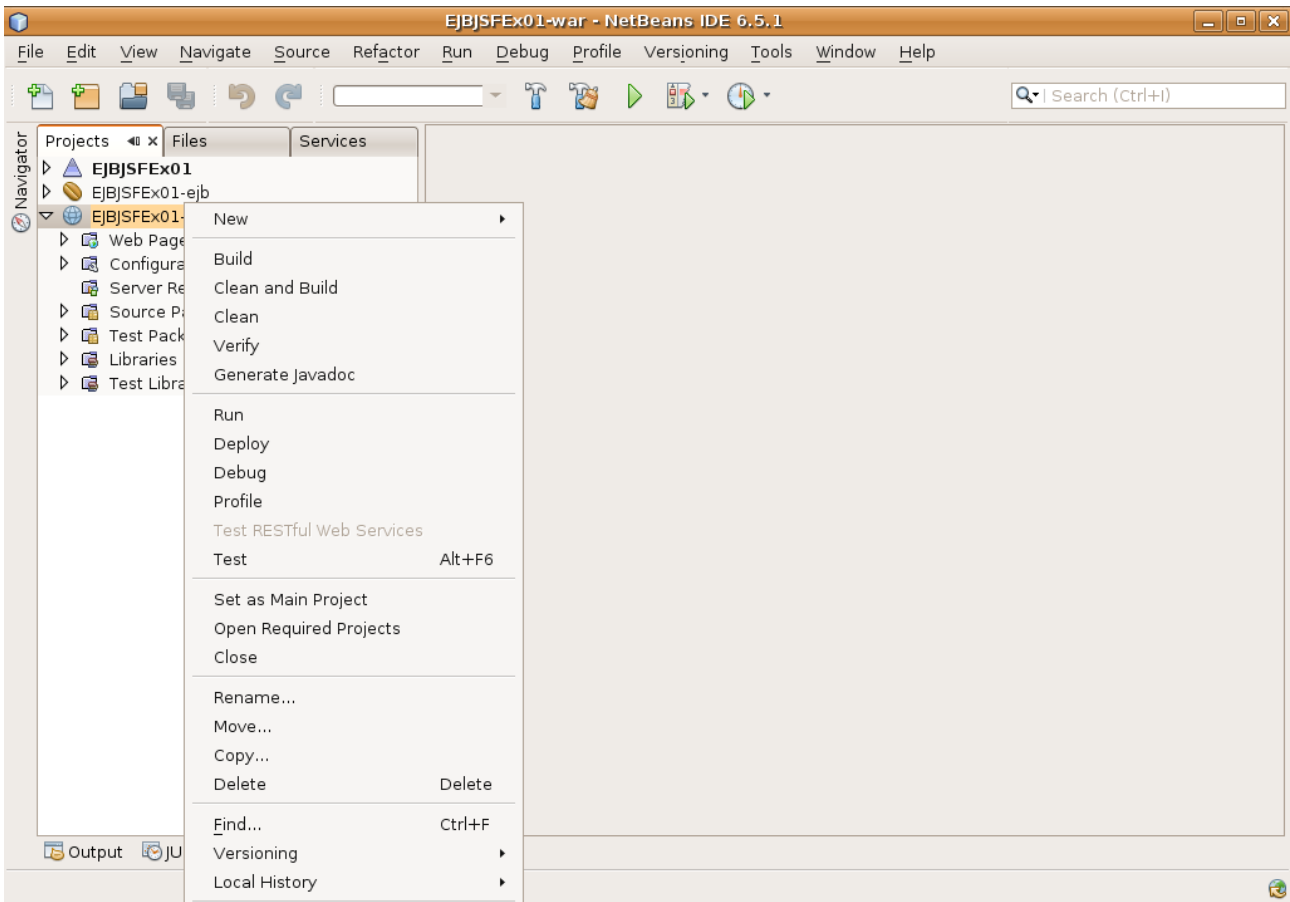
- fix imports by pressing ctrl+shift+i
- your screen should look like



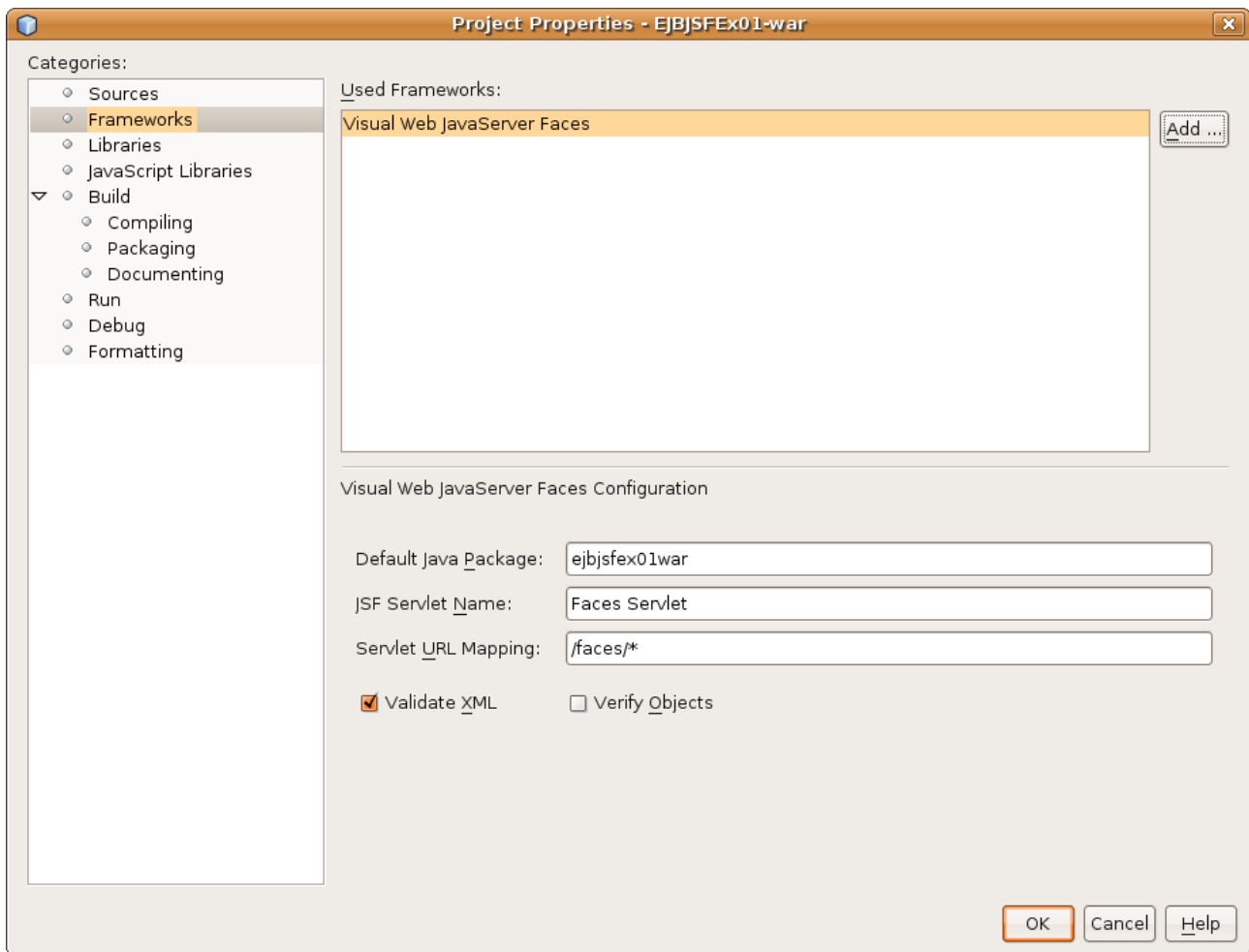
# Creating Web Module

*In our workspace we have pre-generated Web project called 'EJBJSFEx01-war'*

## Add requested Visual JSF Technology ability to our web – project



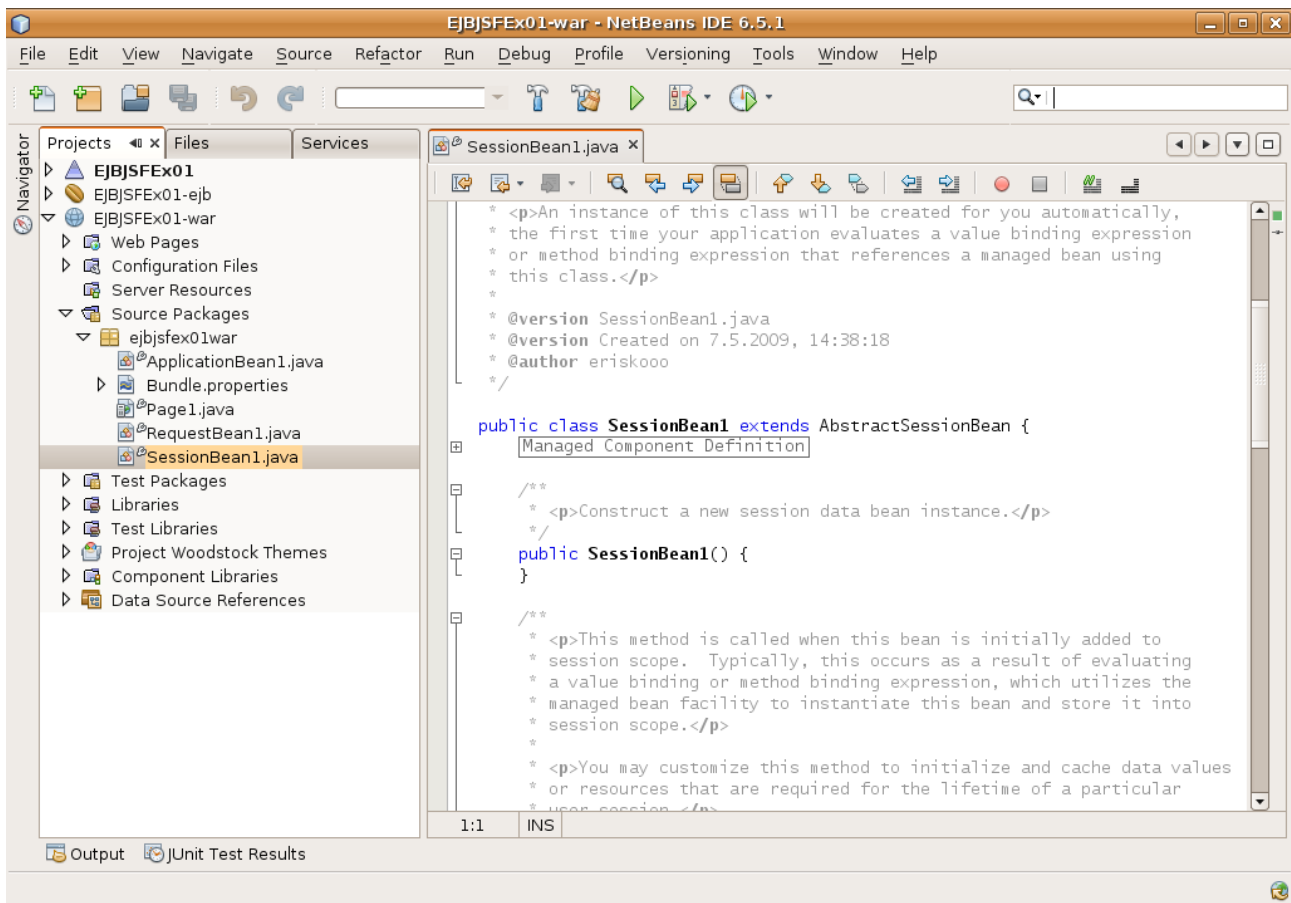
- right-click on EJBJSFEx01-war, select all way down properties (not visible on screenshot)



- select Framework node, add Visual Web JavaServer Faces
- click ok

*Now we create part of application, which will grant 'binding' of data received through our 1<sup>st</sup> EJB project, through FacadeWorker class.*

- Find in project file 'SessionBean1'



- add to file declaration of property representing FacadeWorker, and create singleton getter to it.

```
private FacadeWorker privateFacadeWorker;
```

```
/**
```

```
* @return the privateFacadeWorker
```

```
*/
```

```
public FacadeWorker getPrivateFacadeWorker() {
```

```
    if (privateFacadeWorker == null) {
```

```
        privateFacadeWorker = new FacadeWorker();
```

```
    }
```

```
    return privateFacadeWorker;
```

```
}
```

```
/**
```

```
* @param privateFacadeWorker the privateFacadeWorker to set
```

```
*/
```

```
public void setPrivateFacadeWorker(FacadeWorker privateFacadeWorker) {
```

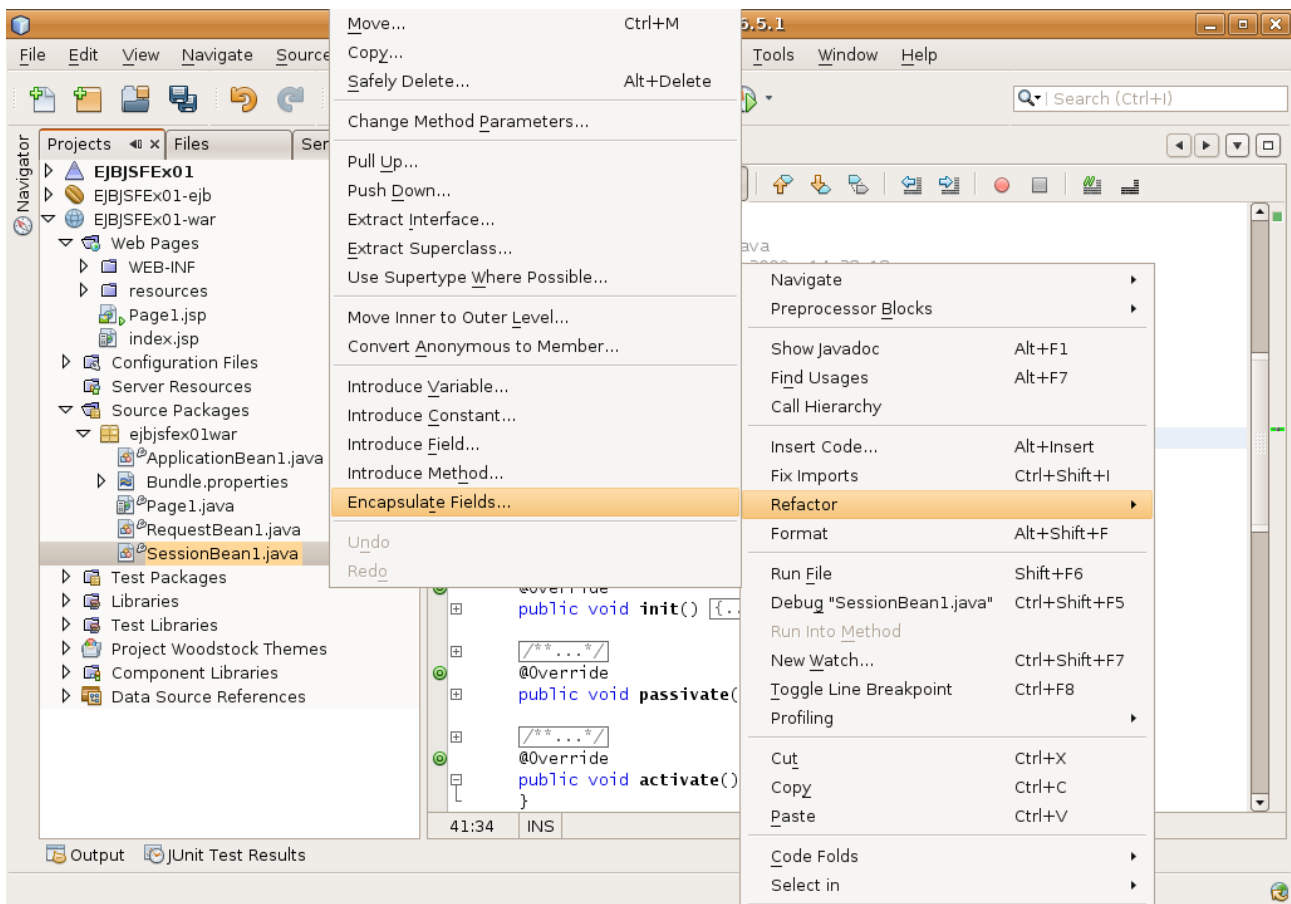
```
    this.privateFacadeWorker = privateFacadeWorker;
```

}

- fix necessary import by pressing ctrl+shift+i
- now our FacadeWorker is ready to provide us HotelFacade

*Aim of our application is to create table on Page1.jsp. Data binding for table can be provided by creating of field containing requested objects – in our case Hotel[] + get/set properties.*

- Find in project file 'SessionBean1'
- add private property Hotel[] fieldOfHotels;
- fix necessary import by pressing ctrl+shift+i
- select property fieldOfHotels in code, right click
- click refactor, then encapsulate fields



- click on 'refactor' button. This action will generate get/set for selected property
- modify get method of fieldOfHotel property

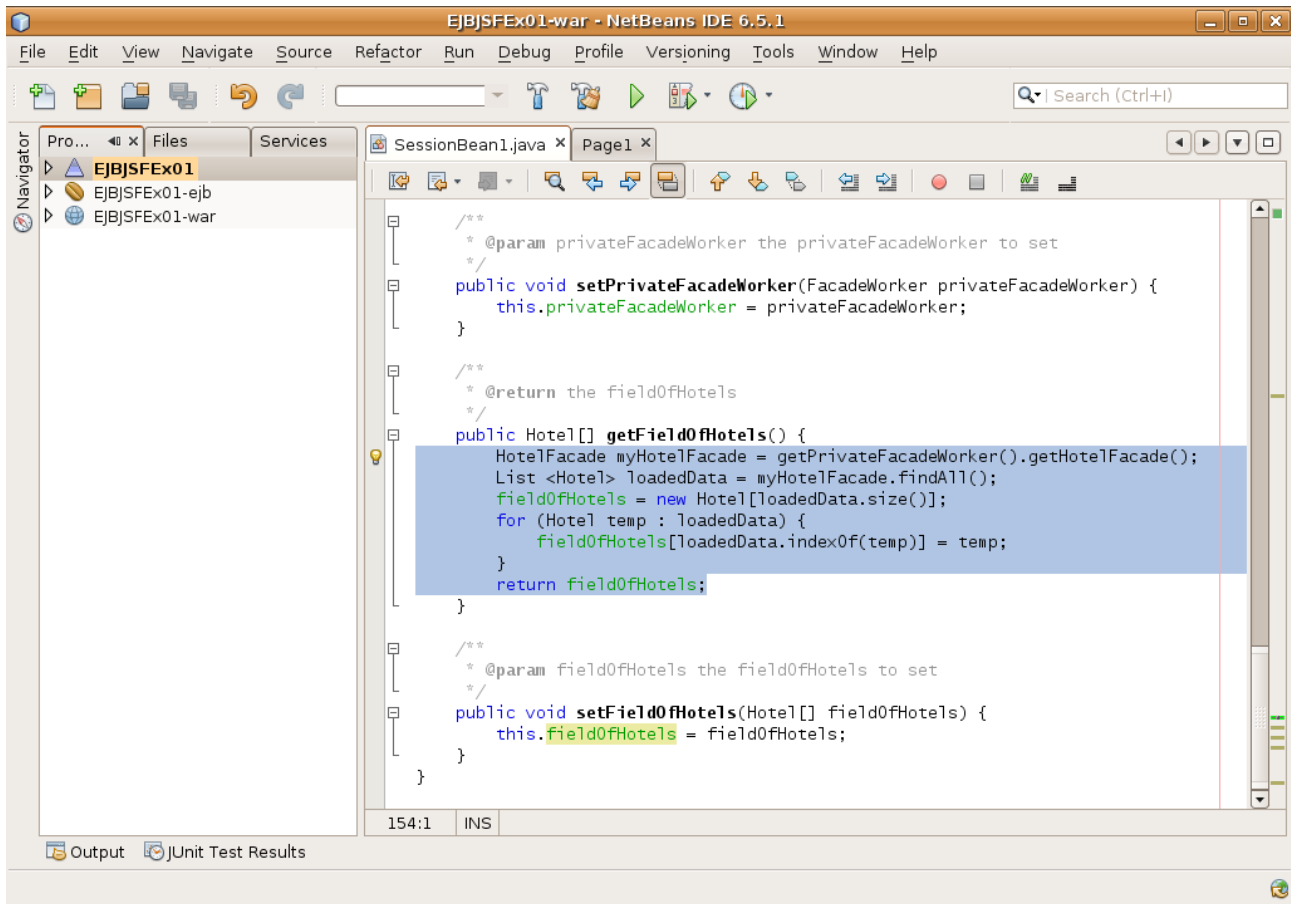
```
HotelFacade myHotelFacade = getPrivateFacadeWorker().getHotelFacade();
```

```
List <Hotel> loadedData = myHotelFacade.findAll();
```

```
fieldOfHotels = new Hotel[loadedData.size()];
```

```
for (Hotel temp : loadedData) {
```

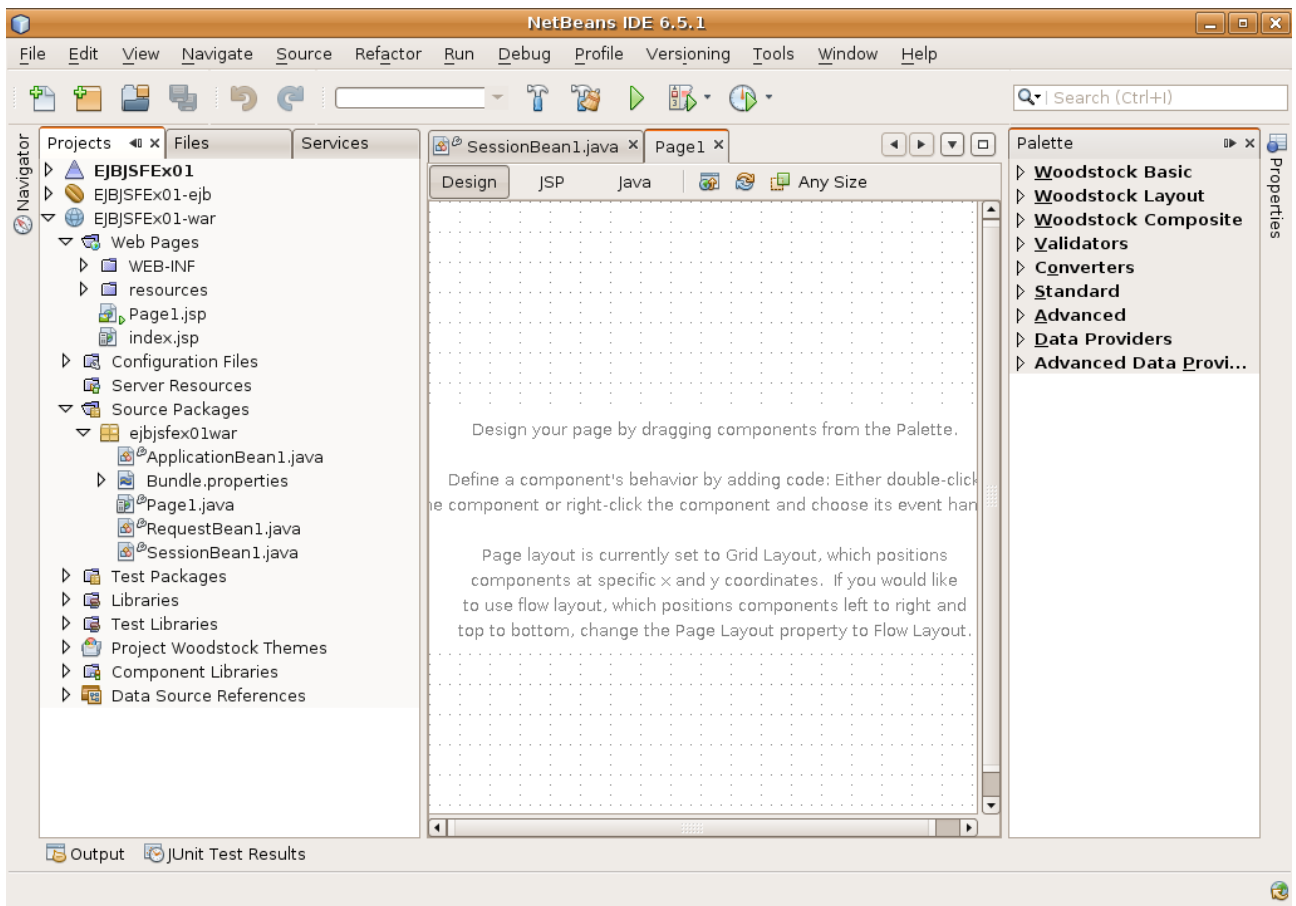
```
        fieldOfHotels[loadedData.indexOf(temp)] = temp;
    }
    return fieldOfHotels;
}
```



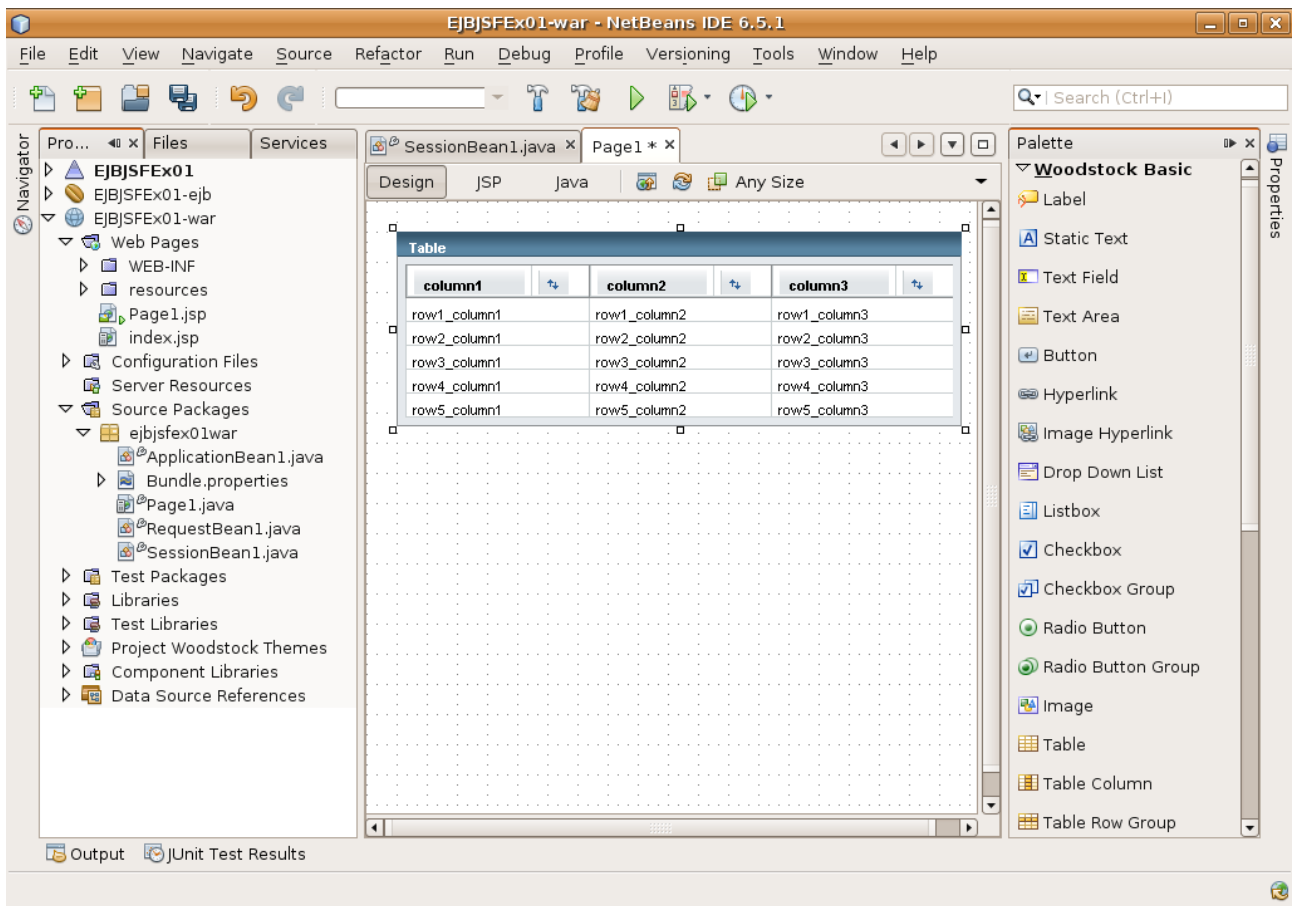
*now, our application has ready all data-source related steps to use all – power of netbeans visual jsf editor.*

### **Create table, bind data to created data source**

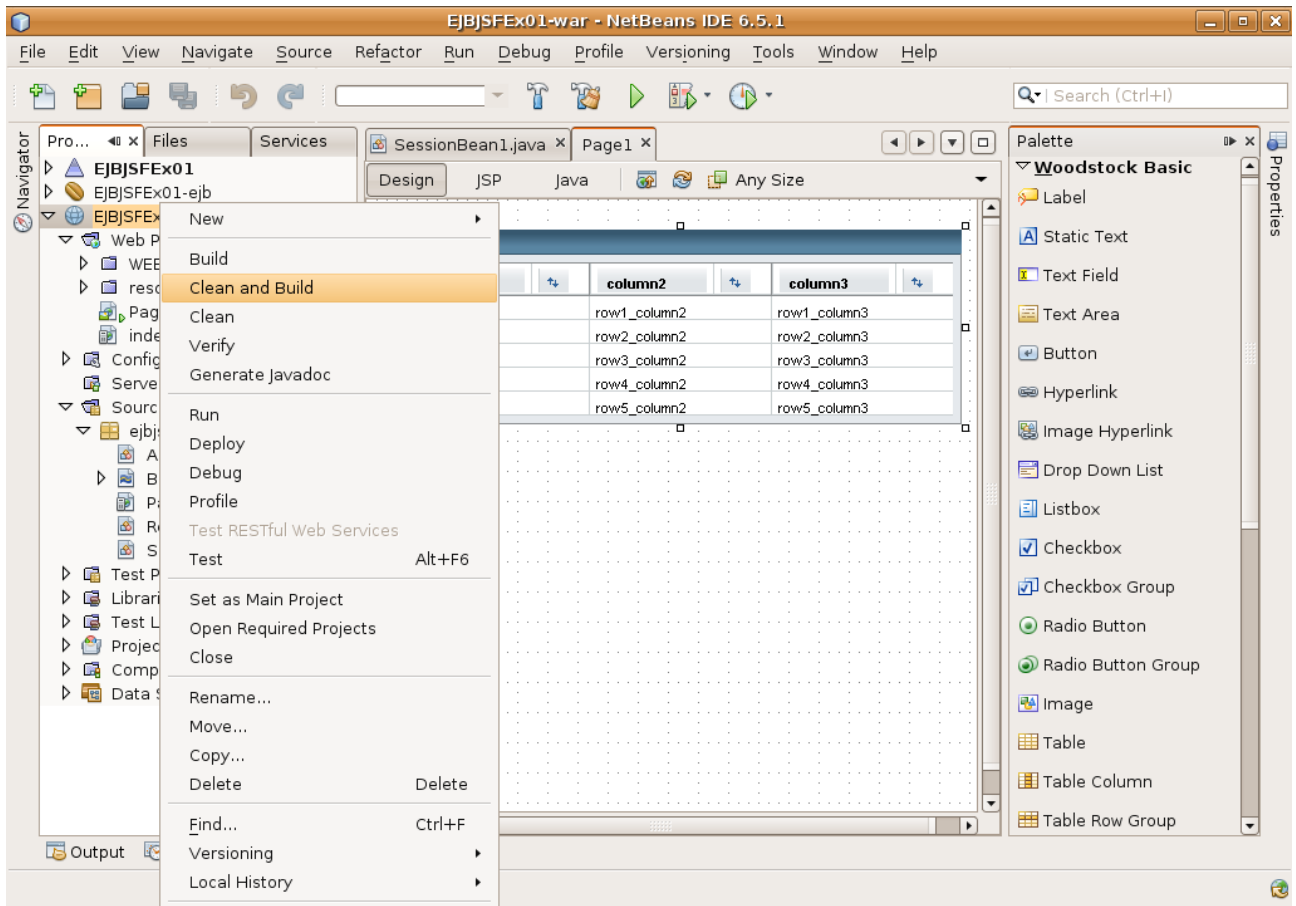
- click on Page1.jsp



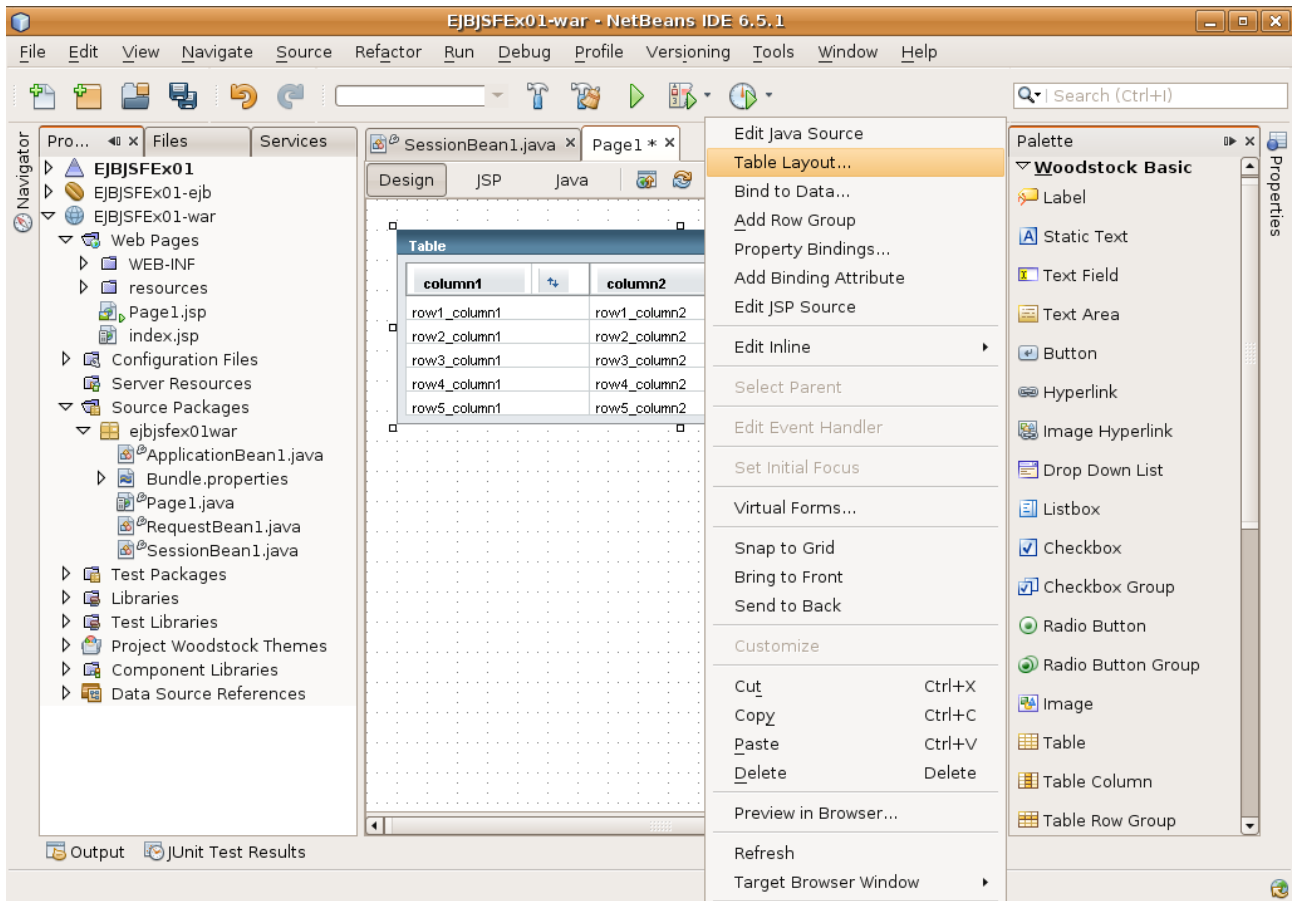
- in right side of screen, find in palette node 'woodstock basic' and expand it
- drag component 'table' to the middle part of netbeans ide



- your screen should look like screen above
- now we need to clean-build web project, that netbeans ide recognize our data-source in next steps



- right click on table, select 'table layout'



- set property get data from to our fieldOfHotels
- select collums called hotelid and hotelname

Table Layout - table1

Columns Options

Get Data From: **fieldOfHotels** (SessionBean1)

Available		Selected	
bookingstatus	>	hotelid	Up
checkindate		hotelname	
checkoutdate	<		Down
guests	<<		
lastupdated	>>		New

Column Details

Header Text: hotelid

Footer Text:

Component Type: Static Text

Value Expression: #{currentRow.value['hotelid']}

Width:

Horizontal Align: <not set> Vertical Align: <not set>

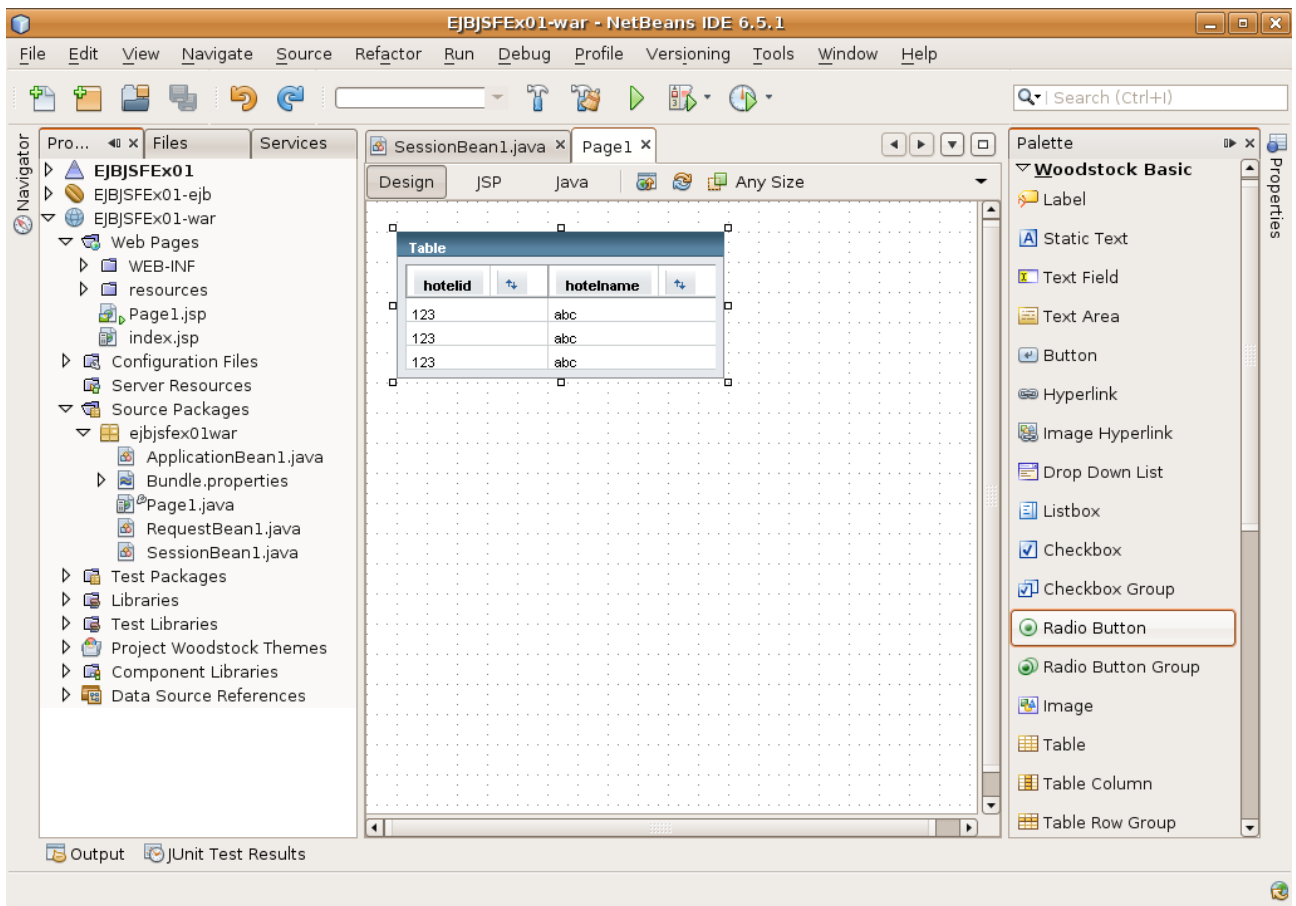
Sortable

OK Cancel Apply Help

- modified

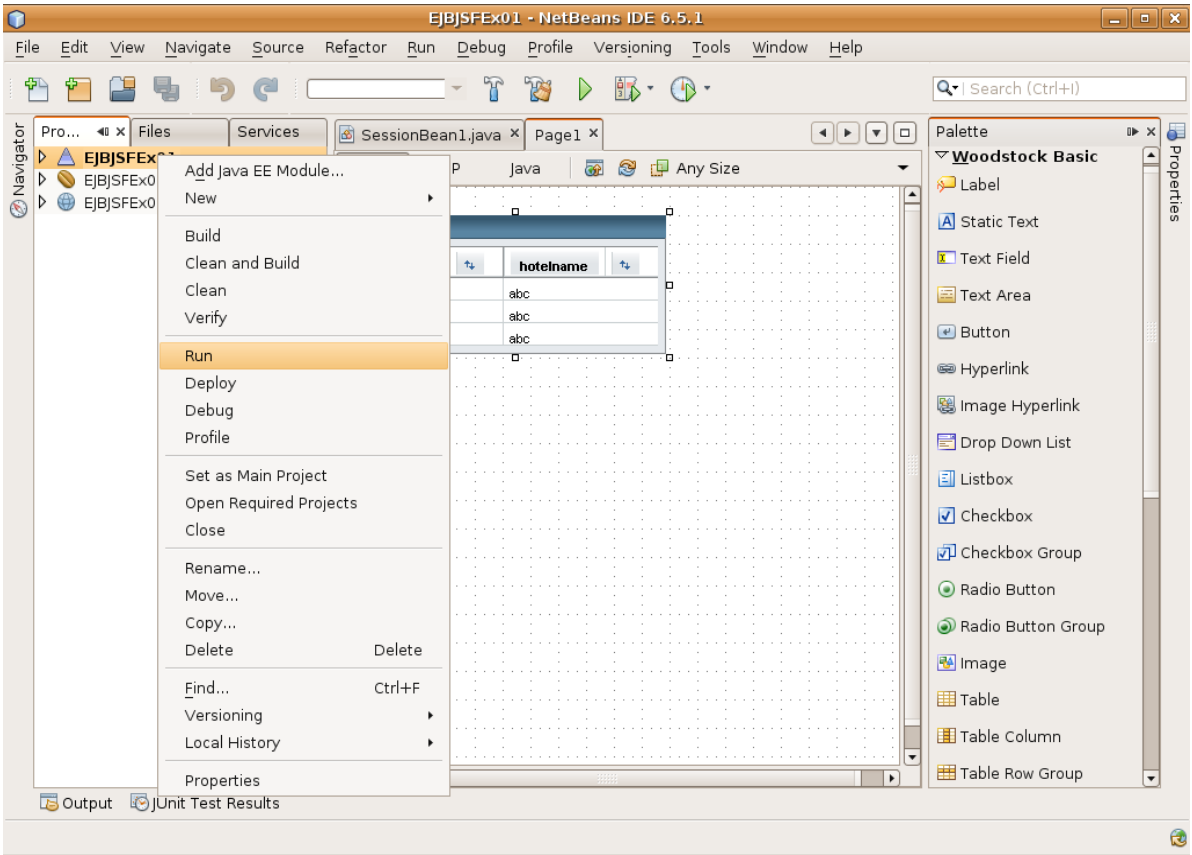
property screen should look like one above

- click ok
- your table should now look like on picture below

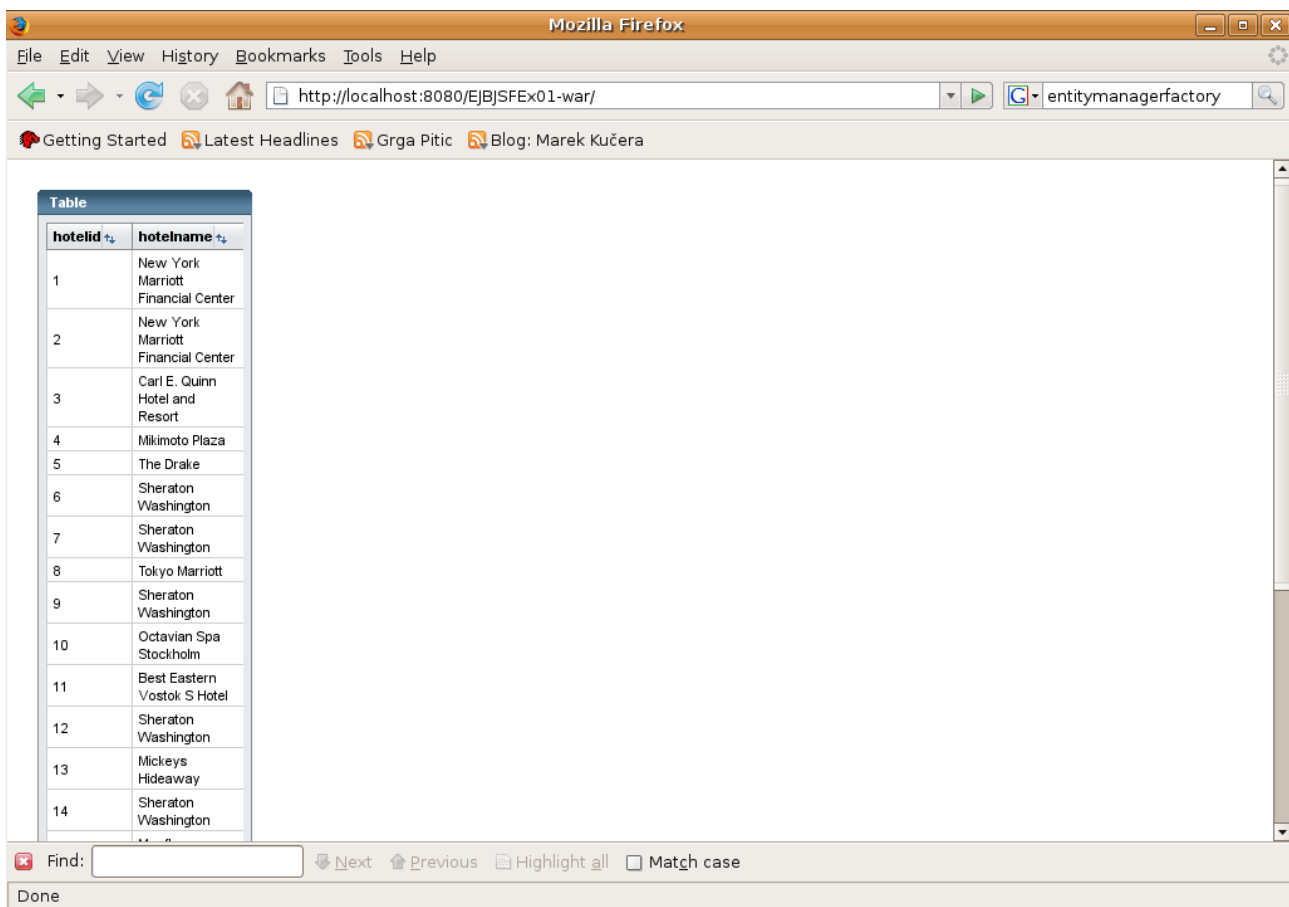


## Test Application

- Save all your work by pressing ctrl+shif+s
- right-click on main enterprise application 'EJBJSFEx01', press run



**after successful deploy, your application will be accessible**



**Congratulations, you have just create real J2EE application !**

*For further questions, please contact autor at [elorman@dezadata.cz](mailto:elorman@dezadata.cz)*